



## **NOTICE OF MEETING**

### **LAS VEGAS WASH COORDINATION COMMITTEE Tuesday, October 22, 2024 8:30 a.m.**

MEETING TO BE HELD VIRTUALLY VIA MICROSOFT TEAMS  
Call-in Information: 1-702-602-7697 ID: 650 638 323#

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Visit our website at <https://www.lvwash.org/about-the-wash/who-we-are/index.html> for Las Vegas Wash Coordination Committee agenda postings, copies of supporting material and approved minutes. To receive meeting information, including supporting material, contact the Agenda Coordinator at (702) 258-3185 or [agendas@snwa.com](mailto:agendas@snwa.com).

Any Committee member may combine two or more agenda items for consideration, consider an item out of order, remove an item from the agenda or delay discussions relating to an item on the agenda at any time.

#### **COMMENTS BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC**

*No Action May Be Taken:* This is a period devoted to comments by the general public pertaining to items on this agenda. If you wish to speak to the Committee about items within its jurisdiction, but not appearing on this agenda, you must wait until the “Comments by the General Public” period listed at the end of this agenda. Please limit your comments to three minutes or less. No action may be taken upon a matter not listed on the posted agenda.

#### **ITEM NO.**

- I.**      *For Information Only:* Welcome/Call to Order
- II.**     *For Possible Action:*    Approve April 23, 2024 Meeting Summary
- III.**    *For Information Only:* Receive Presentation on Phytoplankton Community Compositions in Lake Mead during Two Decades of Severe Drought
- IV.**    *For Information Only:* Receive Update on Recent Activities
  - a.      Las Vegas Wash Project Coordination Team
  - b.      Clark County Wetlands Park
  - c.      Las Vegas Valley Watershed Advisory Committee
  - d.      Lake Mead Water Quality Forum
  - e.      Emerging Issues
- V.**      *For Possible Action:* Set Next Meeting Date/Time and Propose Items for the Next Meeting’s Agenda

#### **COMMENTS BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC**

*No Action May Be Taken:* At this time, the Committee will hear general comments from the public on matters under the jurisdiction of the Las Vegas Wash Coordination Committee. Please limit your comments to three minutes or less.

**THIS MEETING HAS BEEN PROPERLY NOTICED AND POSTED IN THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS:**

*City of Boulder City, City Hall*  
401 California Avenue  
Boulder City, NV 89005

*City of North Las Vegas, City Hall*  
2250 Las Vegas Boulevard North  
North Las Vegas, NV 89030

*City of Henderson, City Hall*  
240 Water Street  
Henderson, NV 89015

*Clark County Government Center*  
500 S. Grand Central Parkway  
Las Vegas, NV 89106

*Las Vegas Valley Water District*  
1001 S. Valley View Boulevard  
Las Vegas, NV 89153

*Southern Nevada Water Authority*  
100 City Parkway, Ste. 700  
Las Vegas, NV 89106

*Clark County Water Reclamation District*  
5857 E. Flamingo Road  
Las Vegas, NV 89122


*City of Las Vegas, City Hall*  
495 S. Main Street  
Las Vegas, NV 89106

# **Phytoplankton and water quality Lake Mead**


Charlotte van der Nagel, PhD, Deena Hannoun, PhD, Todd Tietjen, PhD

# Phytoplankton and water quality Lake Mead

Charlotte van der Nagel, PhD, Deena Hann






Environmental Science and Ecotechnology  
Volume 23, January 2025, 100491




Original Research



## Stable phytoplankton community compositions in Lake Mead (Nevada-Arizona, USA) during two decades of severe drought

Charlotte van der Nagel <sup>a b c</sup>  , Deena Hannoun <sup>b</sup>, Todd Tietjen <sup>b</sup>

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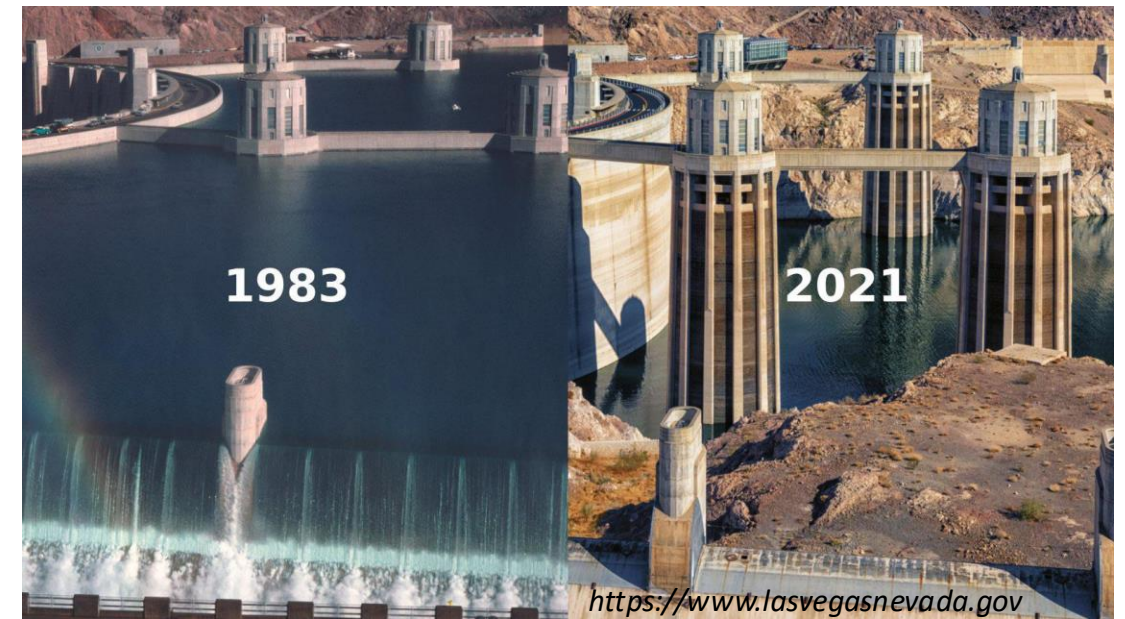
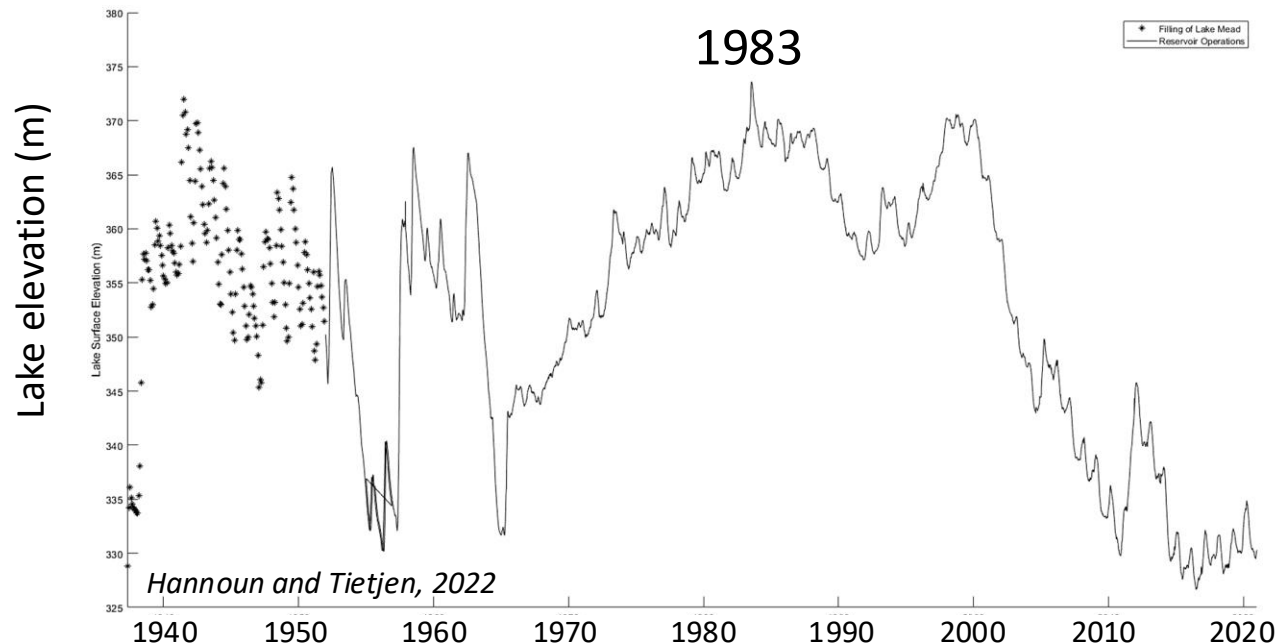
### Highlights

- 17 years of phytoplankton data shows stable assemblages in most of Lake Mead.
- Large, oligotrophic reservoirs are resilient to environmental change.
- Temperature and nutrient increases elevated phytoplankton biovolume locally.
- Machine learning can predict large-scale phytoplankton structures.

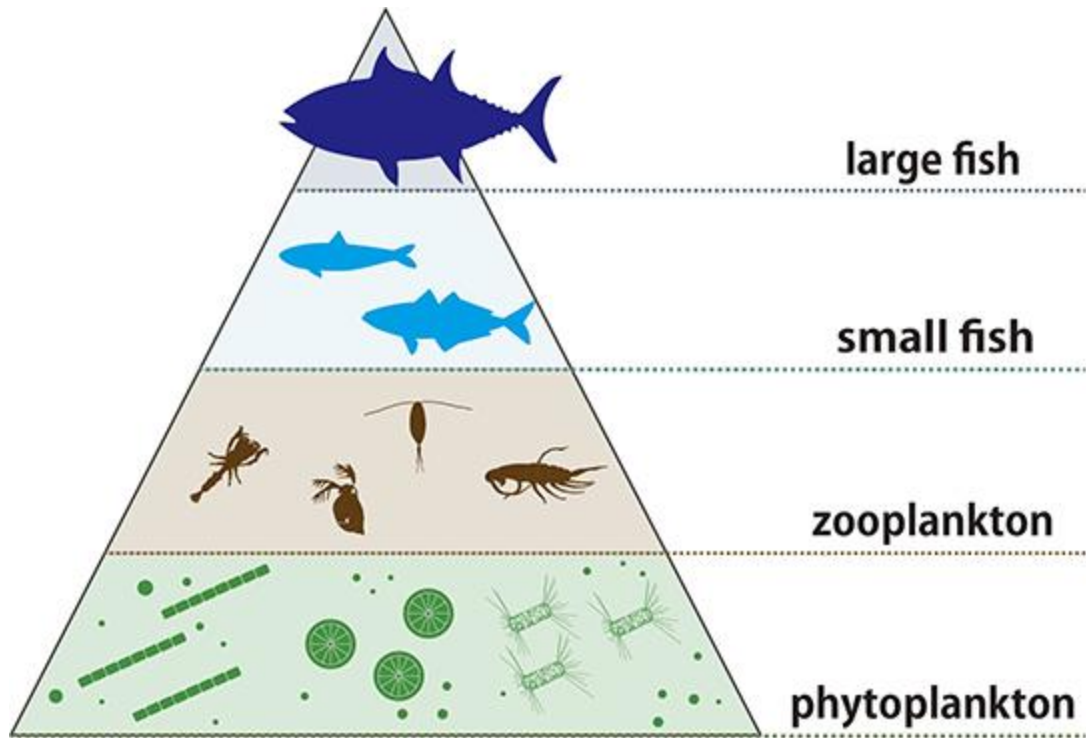


# Drought has declined Lake Mead elevation rapidly since 2000

160ft / 50m elevation loss  
between 1983-2021



# Drought can change phytoplankton community structures



Smith, 2016



<https://www.riverkeeper.org/blogs/boat-blog/using-community-science-document-walkill-rivers-harmful-algal-bloom/>

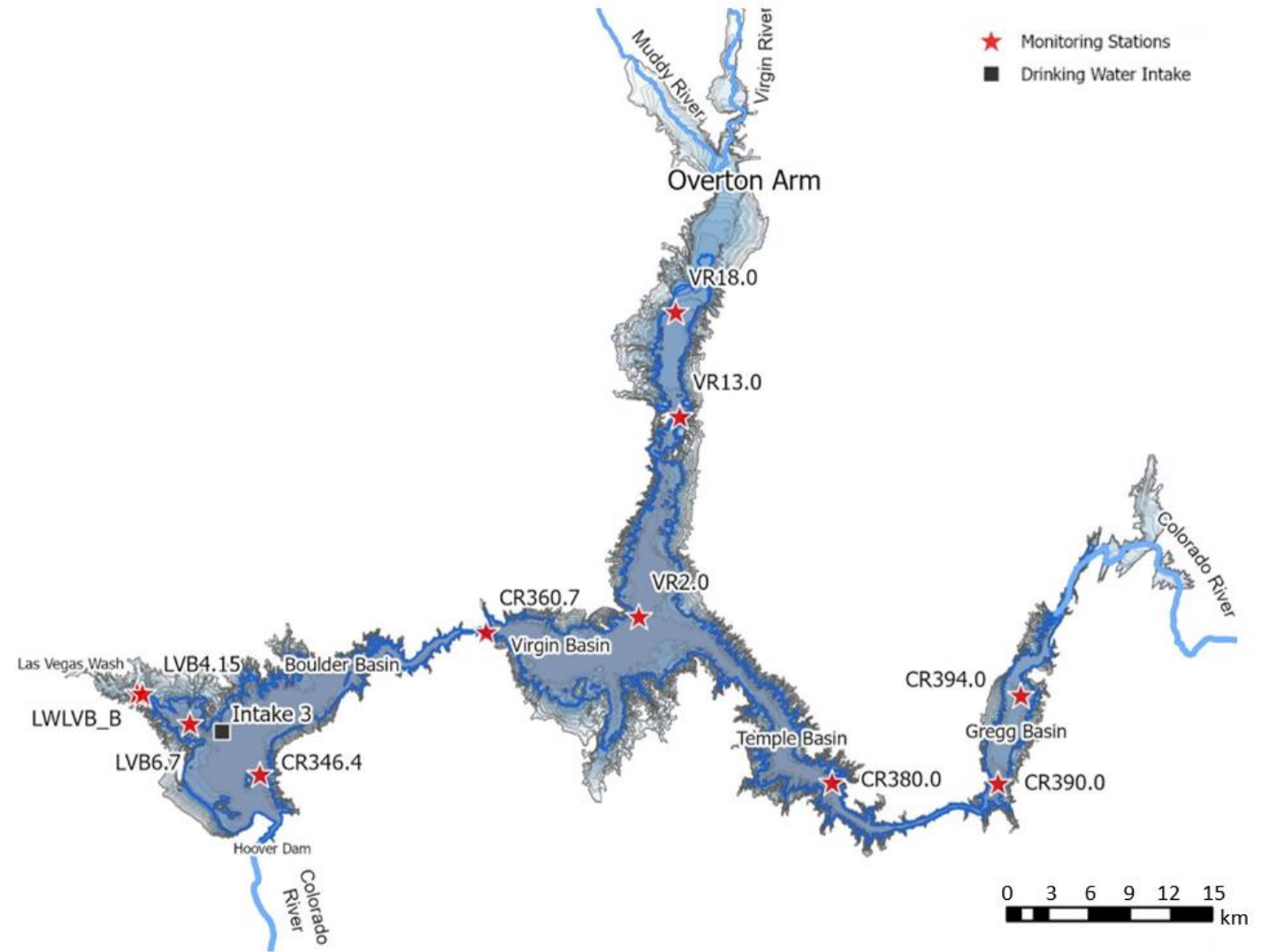
# Research

- Spatial variability of phytoplankton in Lake Mead
- Water quality and phytoplankton trends
- Machine learning to predict phytoplankton

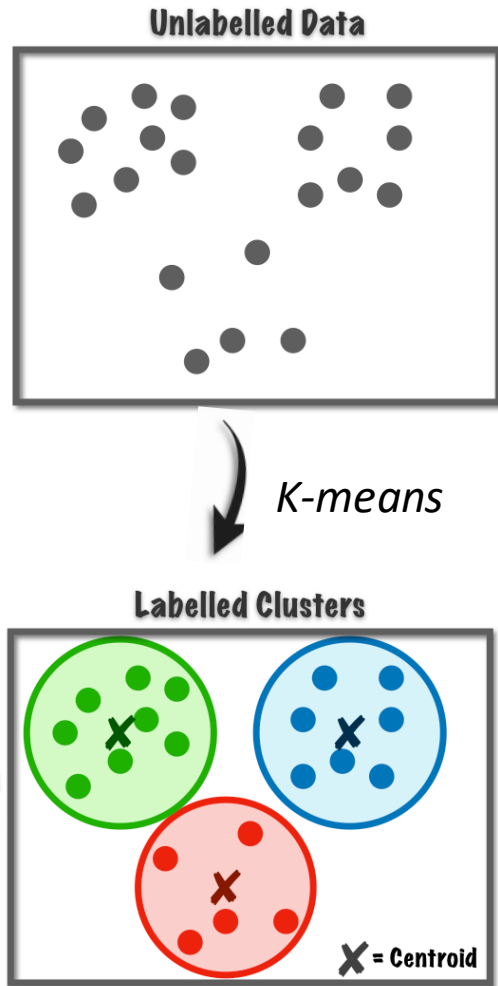
# Methods

## DATA

- 9 monitoring stations
  - 2002-2018
- Water quality data
  - Water temperature
  - Secchi depth
  - Nutrients
- Phytoplankton data
  - Chlorophyll-*a*
  - Total and group specific phytoplankton biovolume



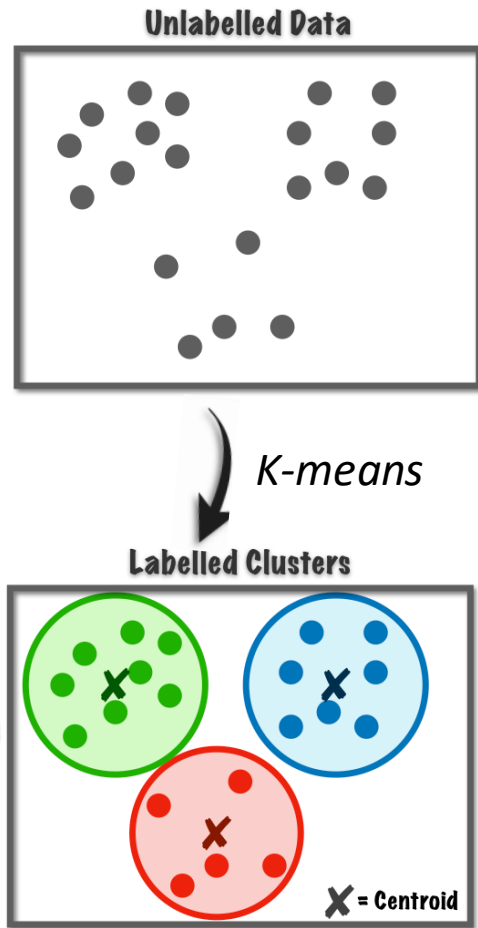
# Spatial variability in phytoplankton



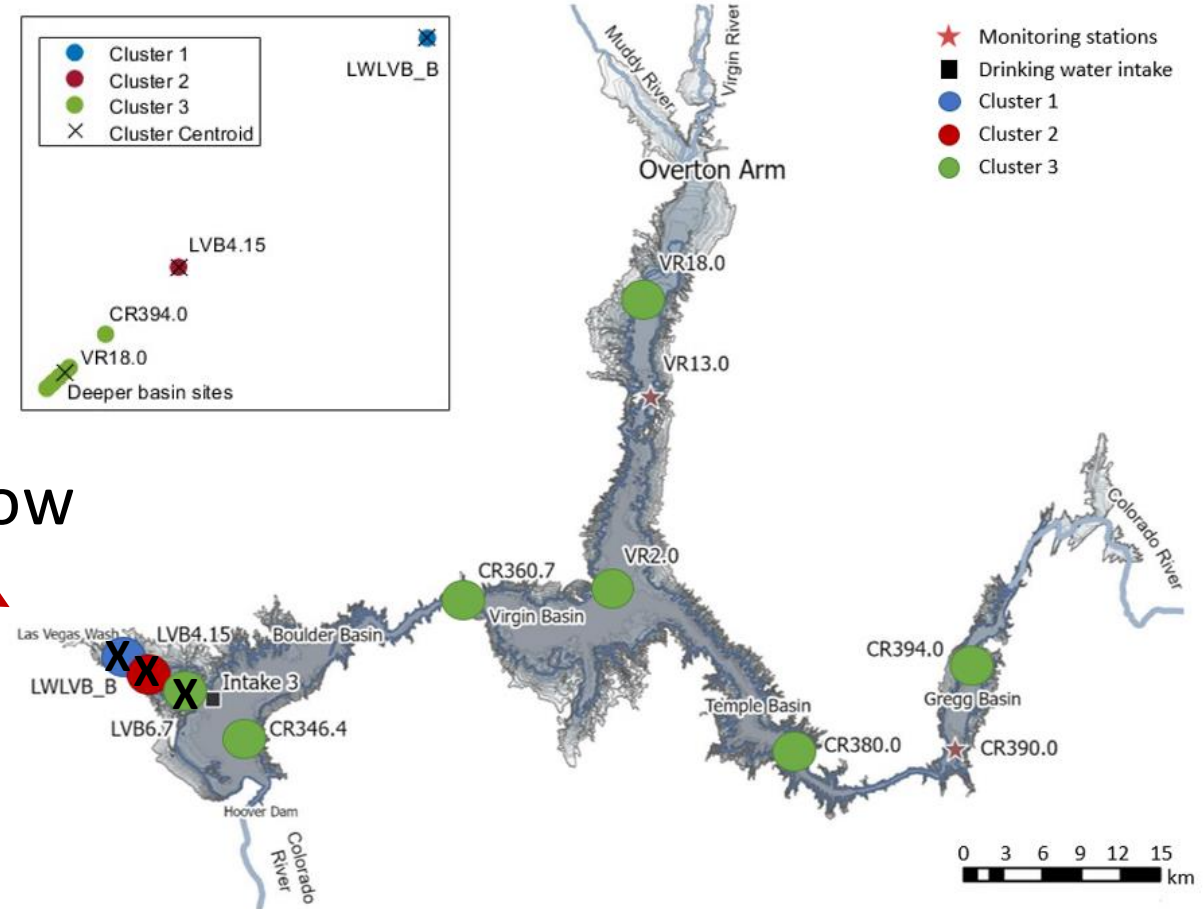
- K-means clustering
- Chlorophyll *a*
- 9 monitoring stations
- Optimal number of clusters based on AIC



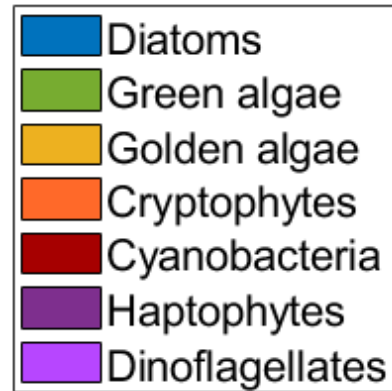
# Spatial variability mainly affected by the Wash inflow



Wash inflow

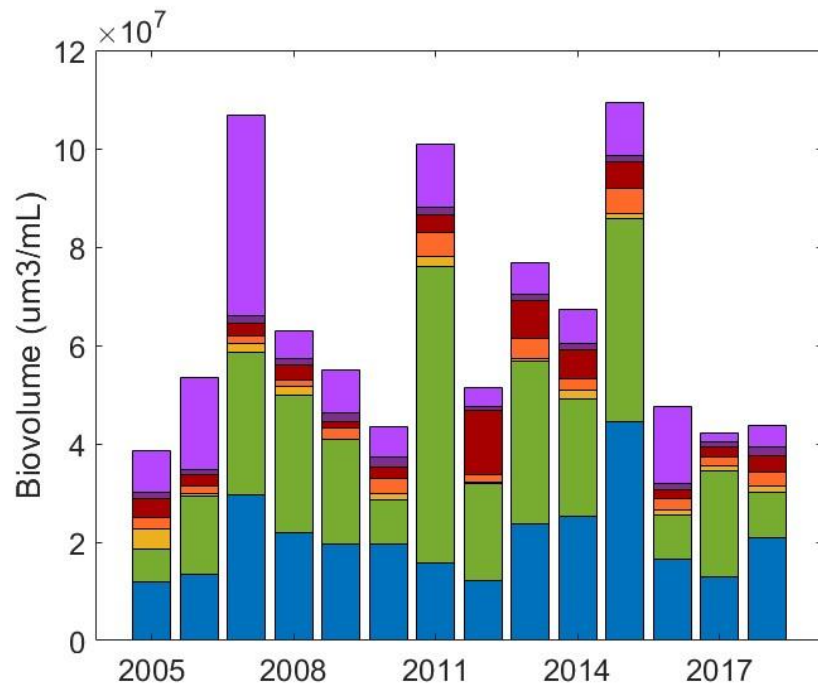


# Total biovolume significantly decreases moving away from the Wash inflow



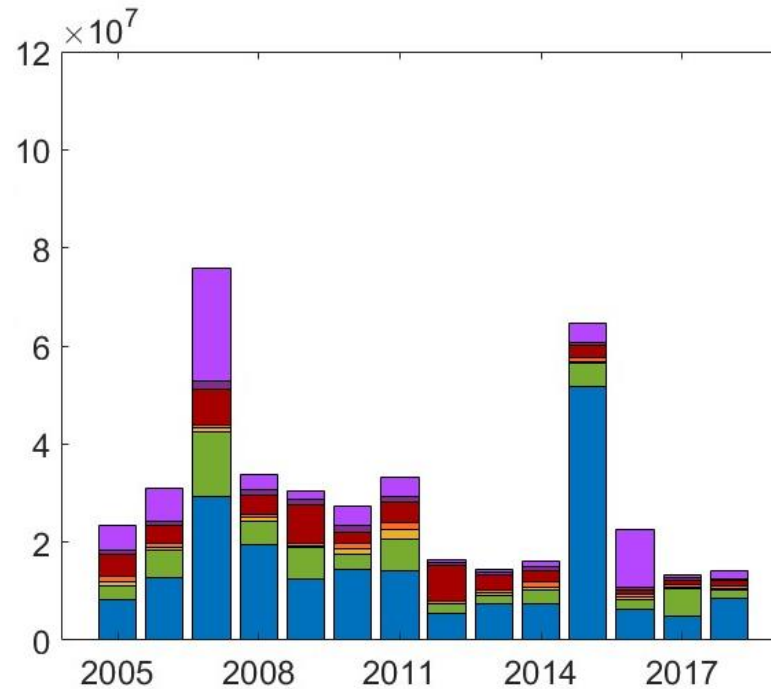
Cluster 1

Las Vegas Wash inflow



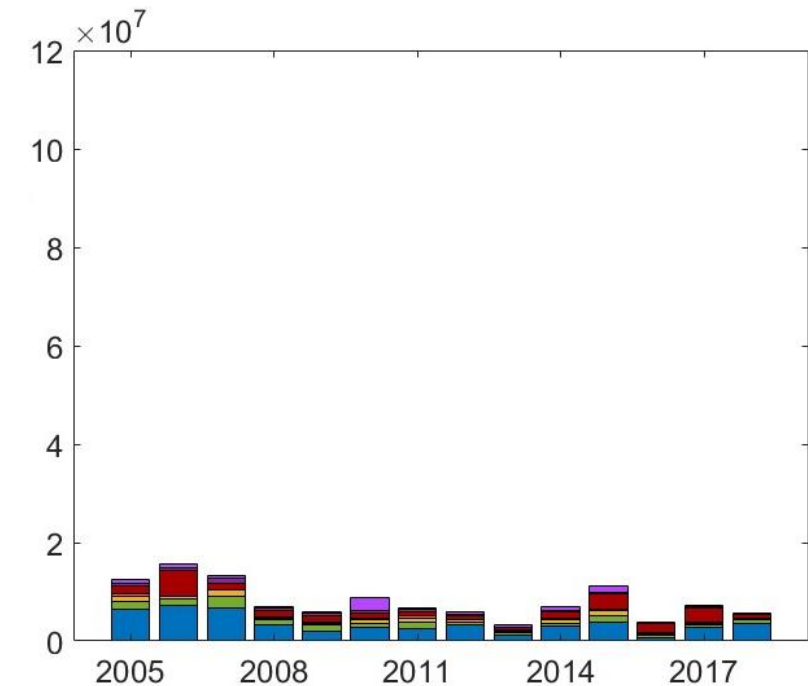
Cluster 2

4.15 miles from LVW

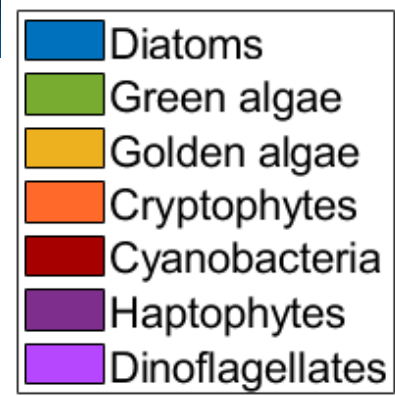


Cluster 3

6.7 miles from LVW

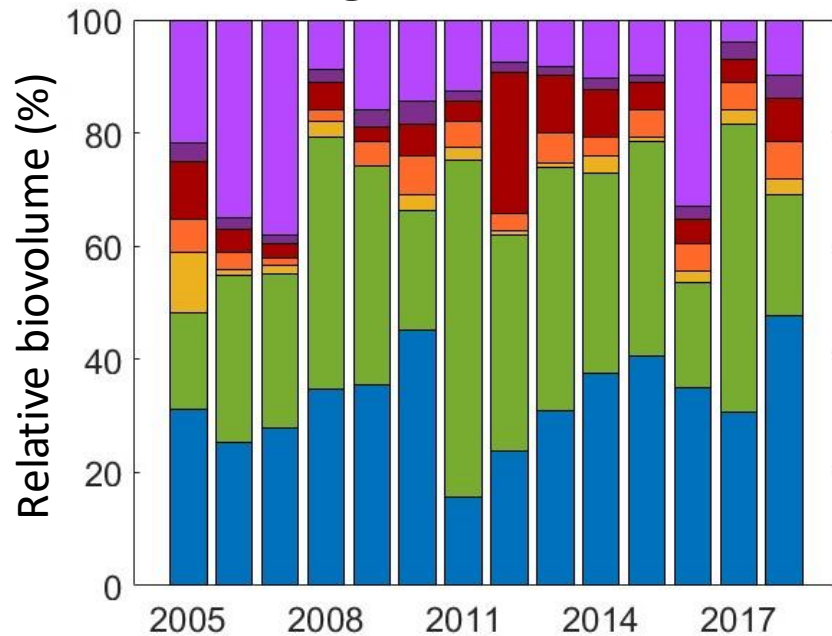


# Phytoplankton structure differs throughout clusters



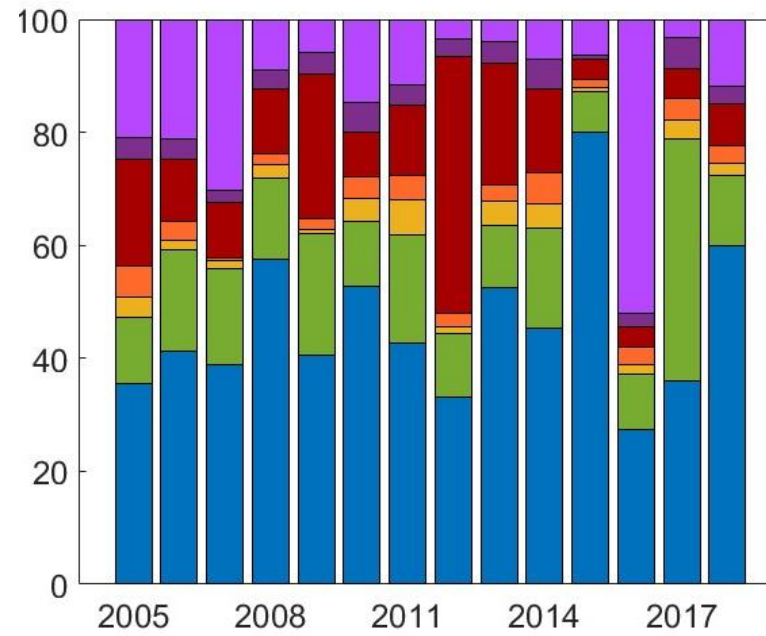
Cluster 1

Las Vegas Wash inflow



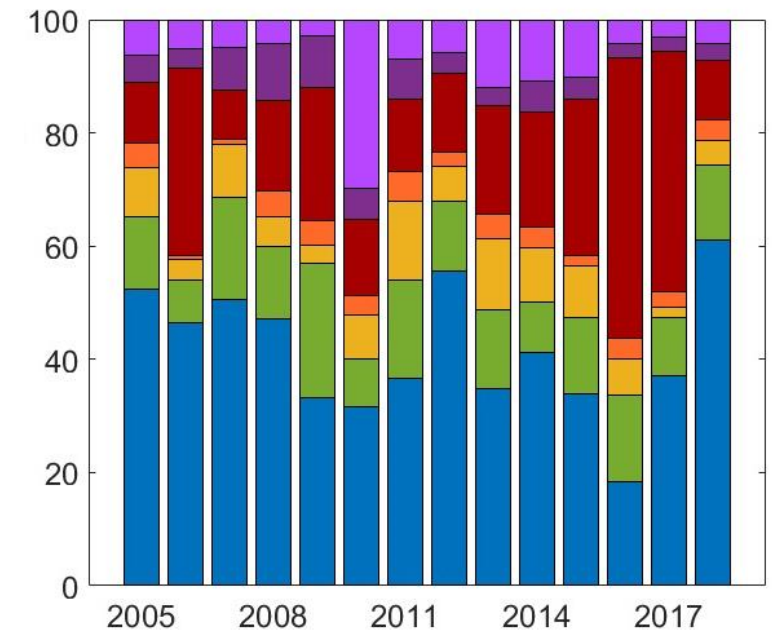
Cluster 2

4.15 miles from LVW



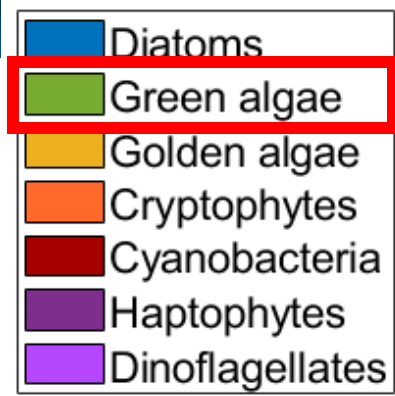
Cluster 3

6.7 miles from LVW



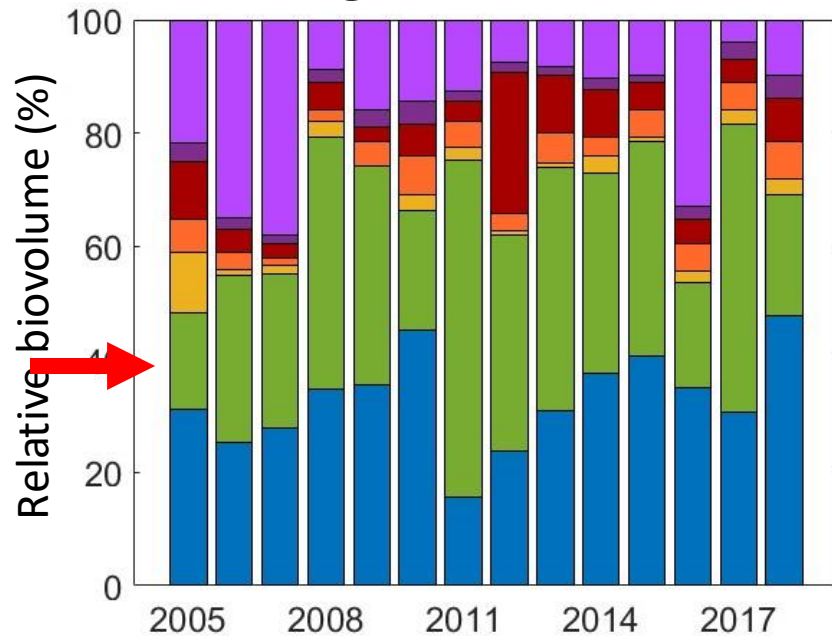


# Phytoplankton structure differs throughout clusters



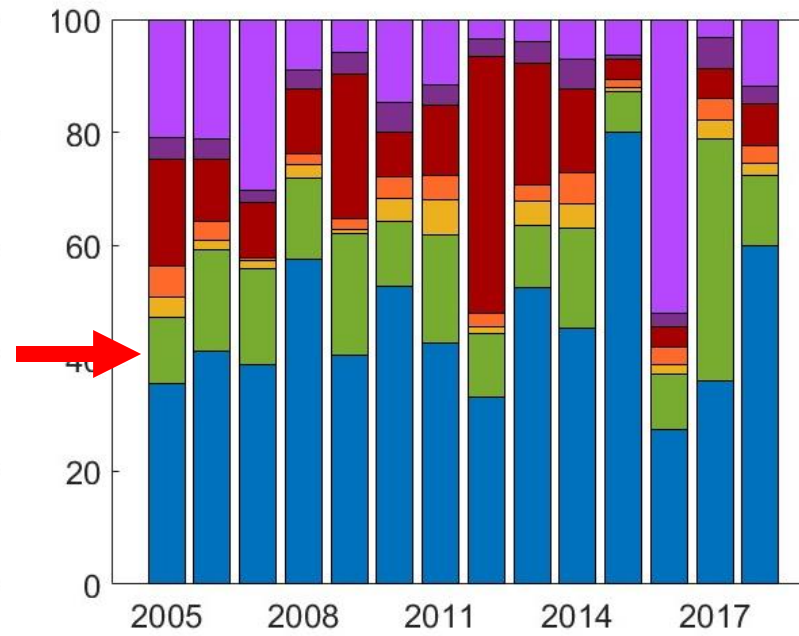
Cluster 1

Las Vegas Wash inflow



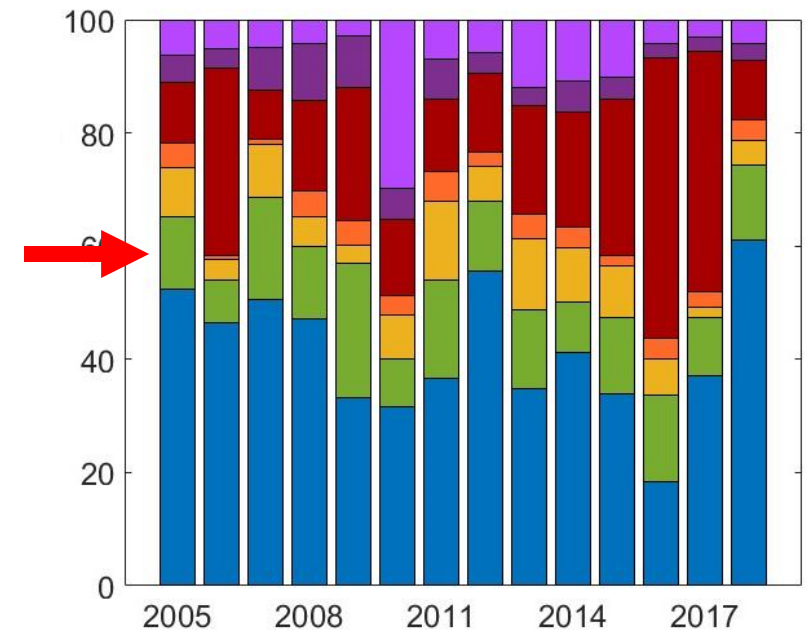
Cluster 2

4.15 miles from LVW

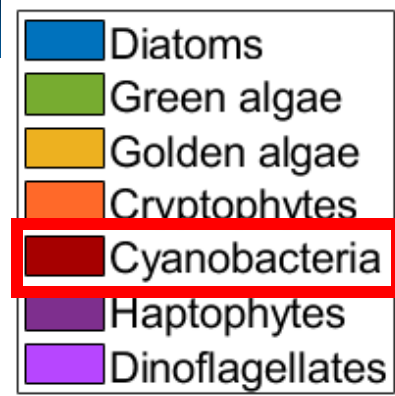


Cluster 3

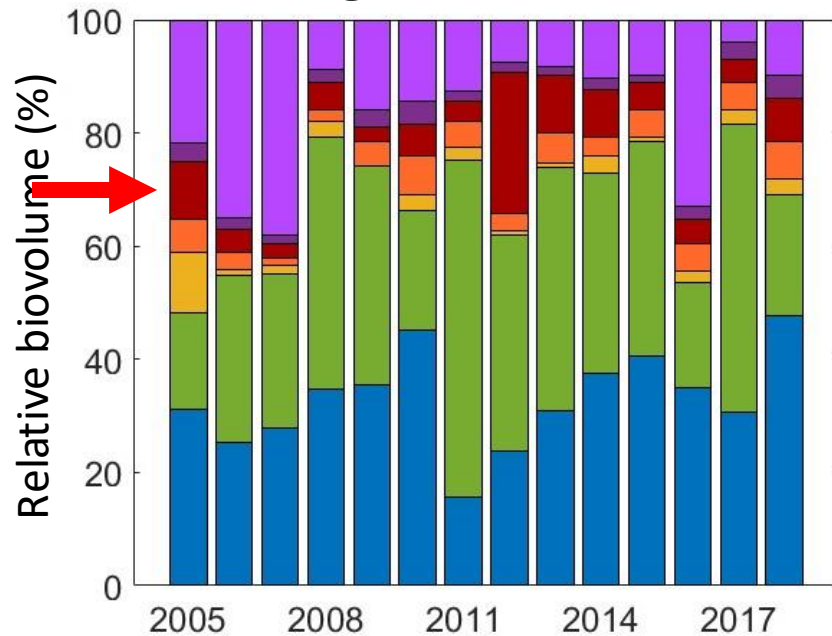
6.7 miles from LVW



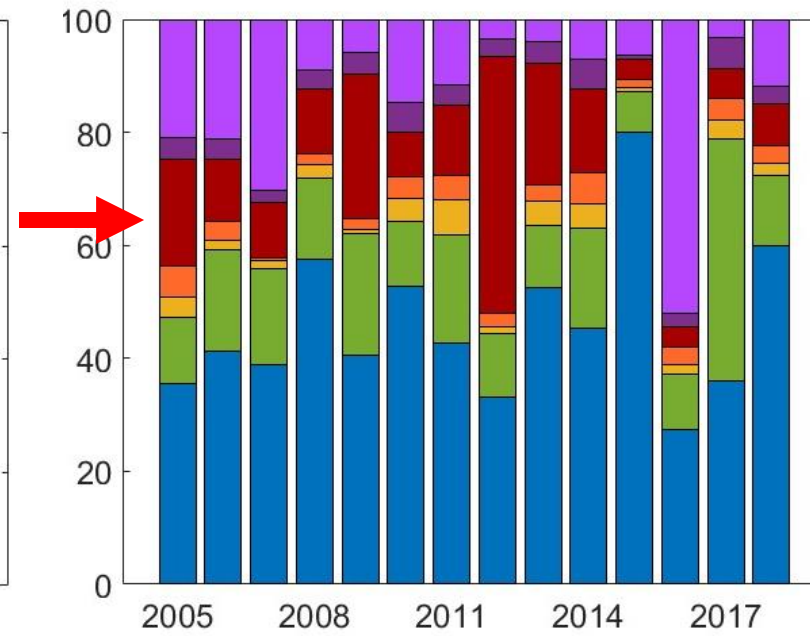
# Phytoplankton structure differs throughout clusters



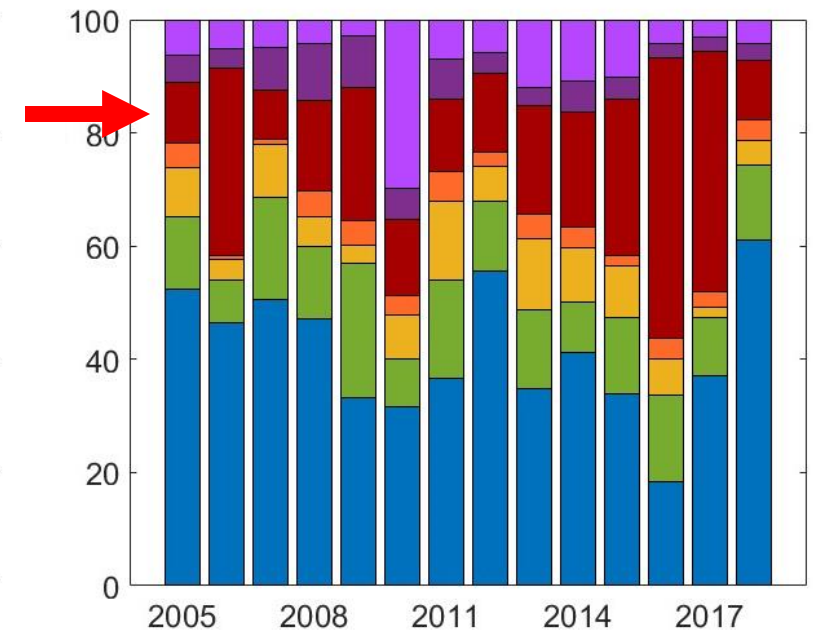
Cluster 1  
Las Vegas Wash inflow



Cluster 2  
4.15 miles from LVW

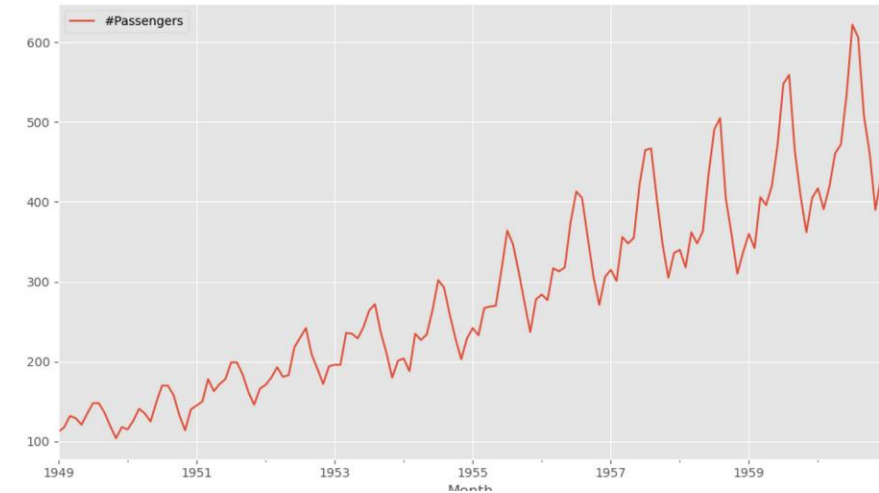


Cluster 3  
6.7 miles from LVW



# Stability in major phytoplankton groups in most of Lake Mead

Seasonal Mann-Kendall test  
for trend analysis

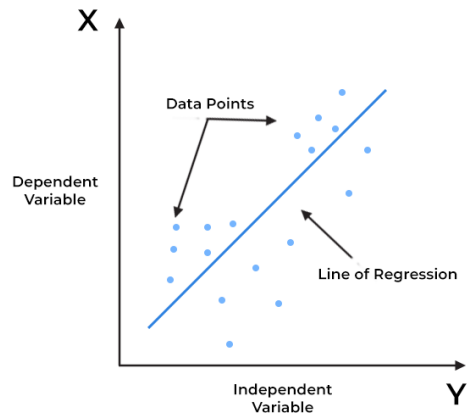


<https://abhinaya-sridhar-rajaram.medium.com/mann-kendall-test-in-python-for-trend-detection-in-time-series-bfca5b55b>

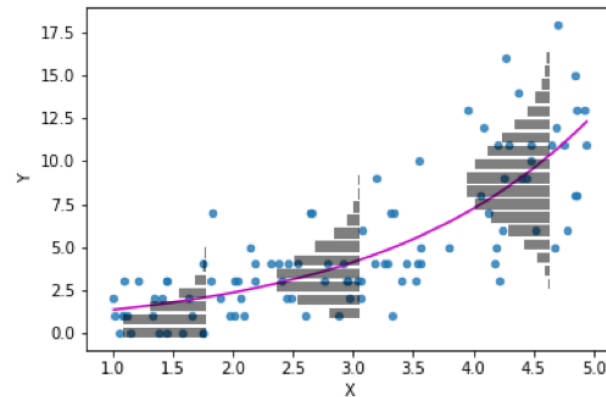
Cluster	Station	Diatoms	Green Algae	Cyanobacteria	Dinoflagellates
1	LWLVB_B	+	+	+	
2	LVB4.15	+			-
3	LVB6.7				

# Machine learning can be used to predict phytoplankton communities

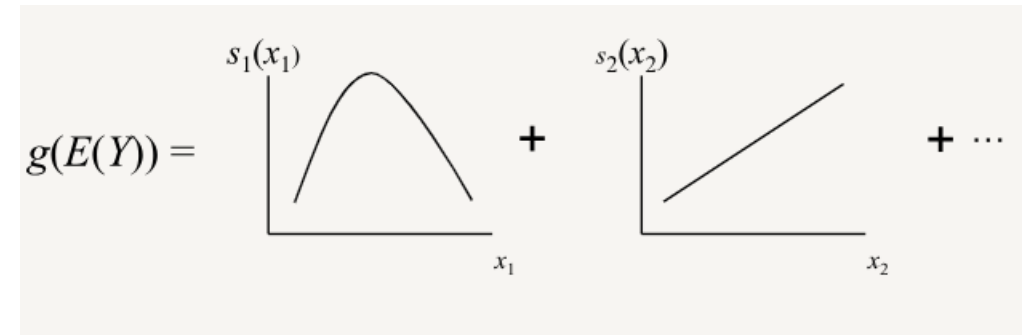
Linear regression



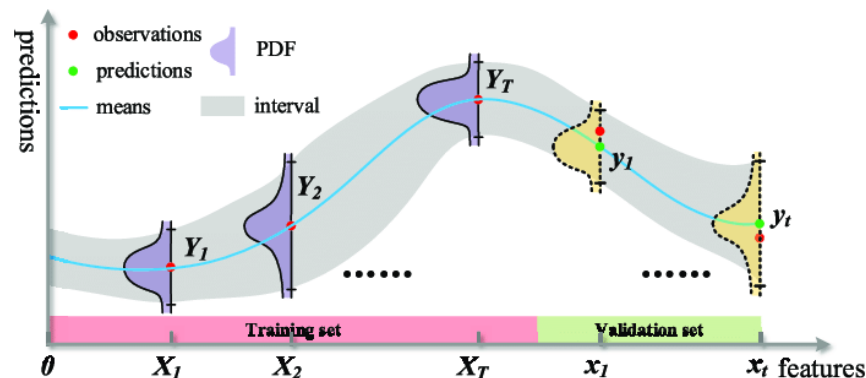
Generalized Linear regr.



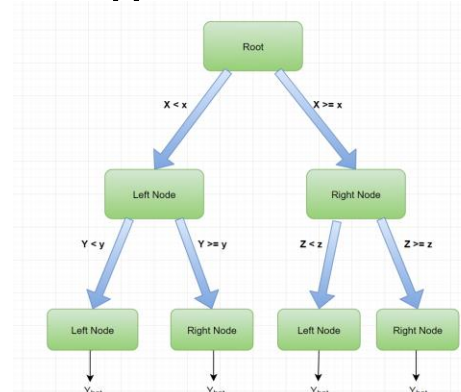
Generative Additive model



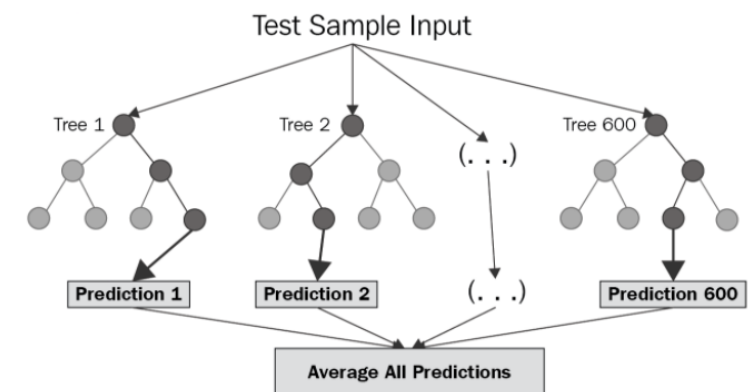
Gaussian Process Regression Model



Regression tree

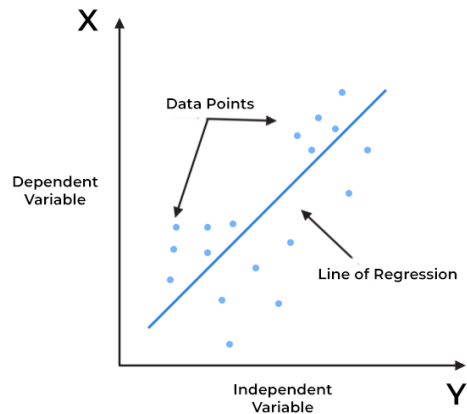


Regr. tree ensemble & random forest

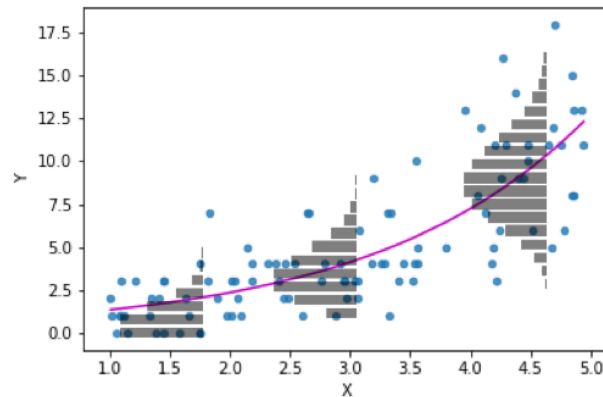


# Machine learning can be used to predict phytoplankton communities

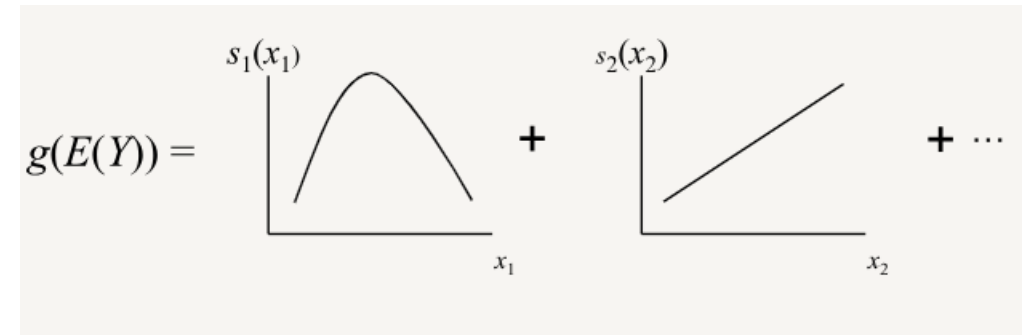
Linear regression



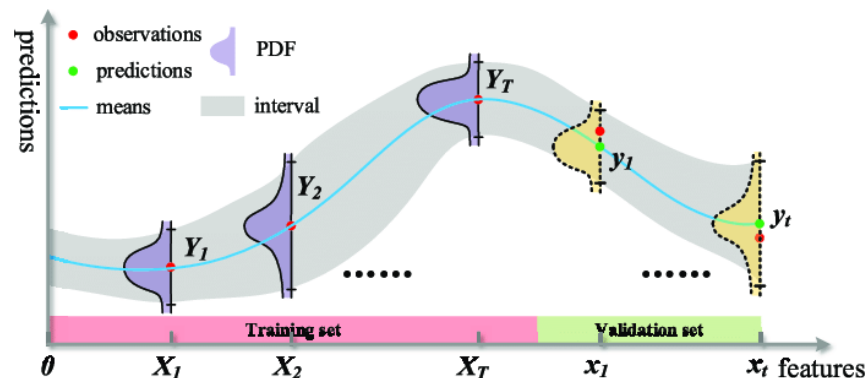
Generalized Linear regr.



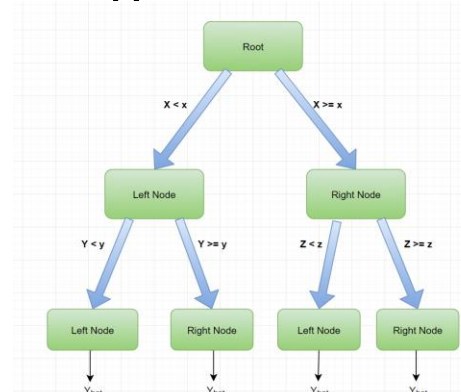
Generative Additive model



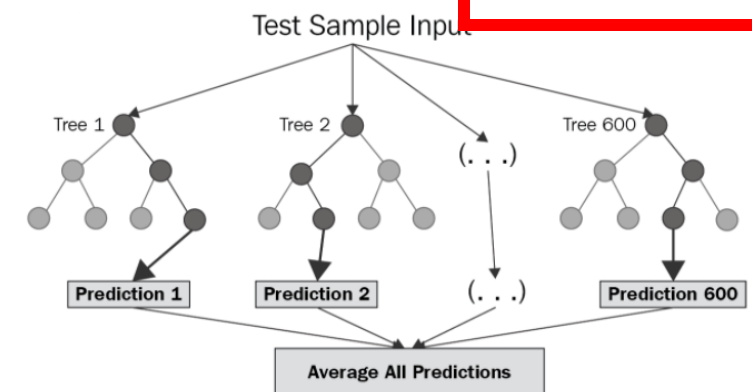
Gaussian Process Regression Model



Regression tree



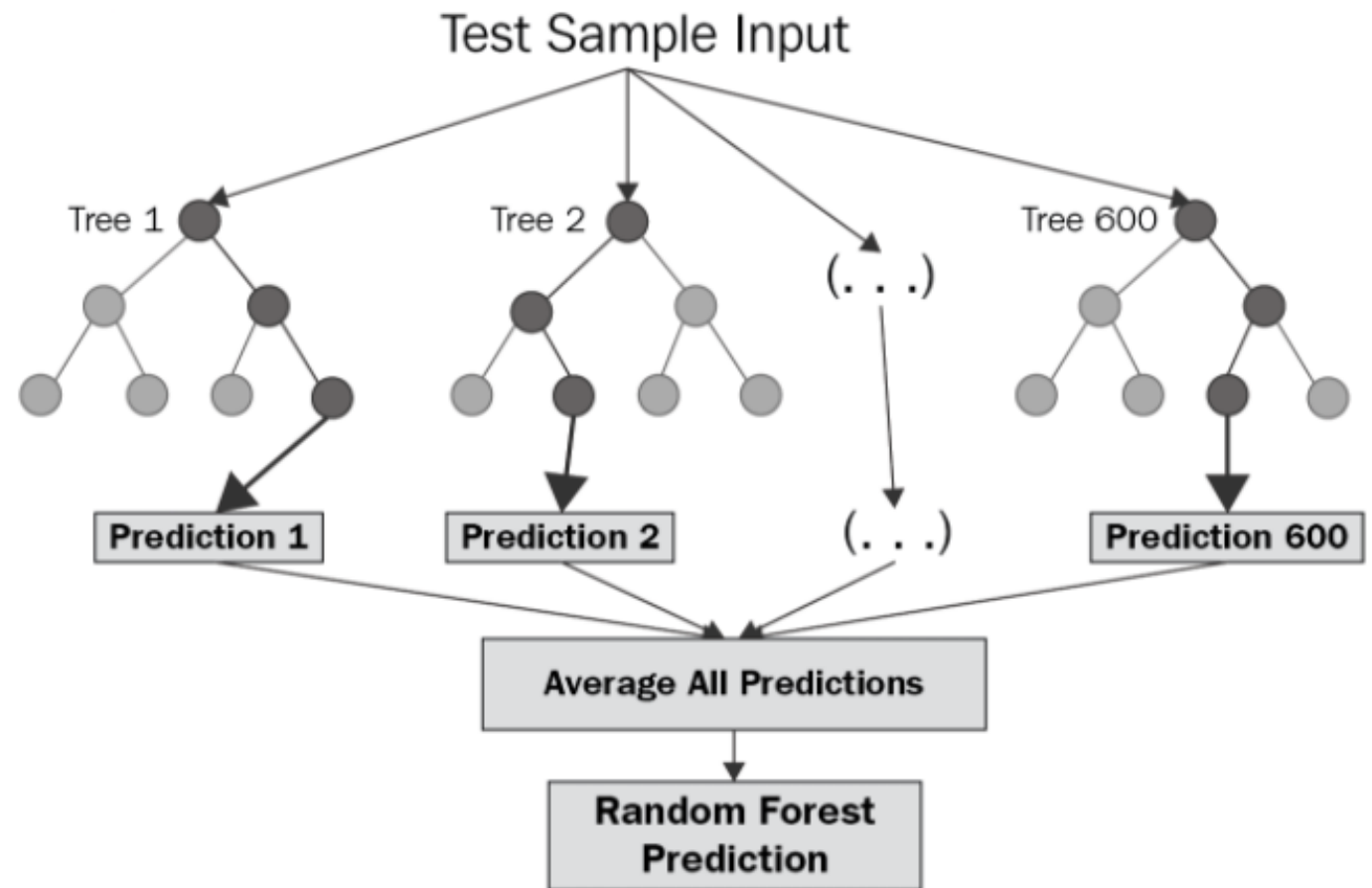
Regr. tree ensemble & random forest



# Machine learning can aid in further understanding and predicting phytoplankton community dynamics

## Input

- Water Temperature
- Water clarity
- Total Phosphorus
- Salinity
- Lake elevation



# Machine learning models most reliable for predicting Chlorophyll-a values

## MODELS CREATED FOR:

- Chlorophyll-*a*
- Total biovolume
- Diatoms
- Green Algae
- Cyanobacteria

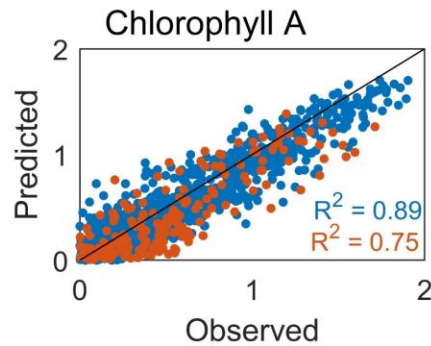
# Machine learning models most reliable for predicting Chlorophyll-a values

## MODELS CREATED FOR:

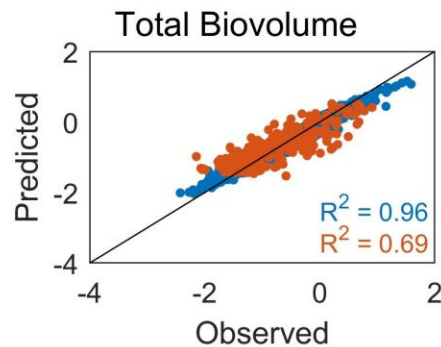
- Chlorophyll-*a*
- Total biovolume
- Diatoms
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- Cyanobacteria



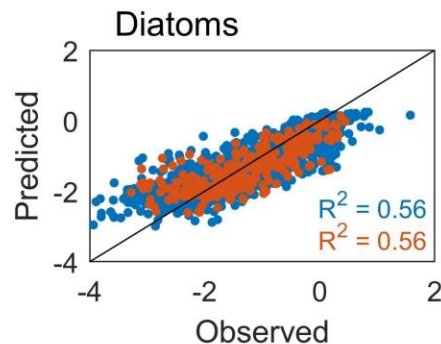
# Machine learning models most reliable for predicting Chlorophyll-a values



Testing R-Squared = 0.75

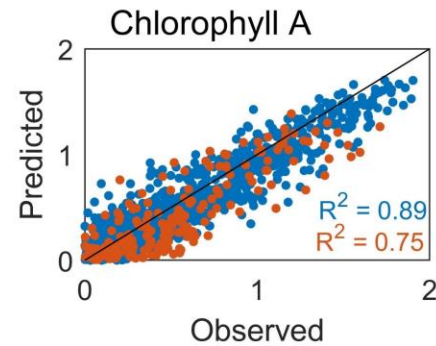


Testing R-Squared = 0.69

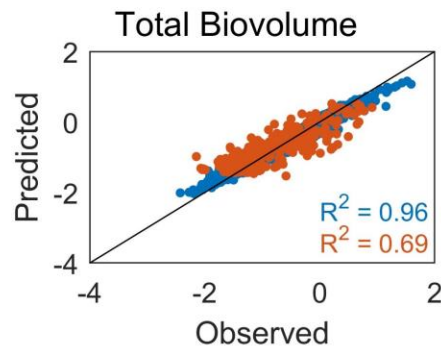


Testing R-Squared = 0.56

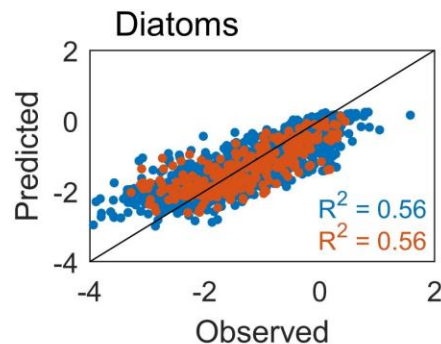
# Machine learning models most reliable for predicting Chlorophyll-a values



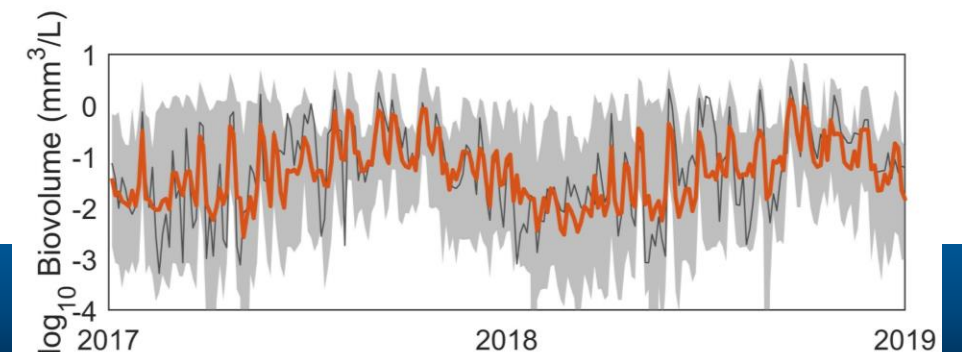
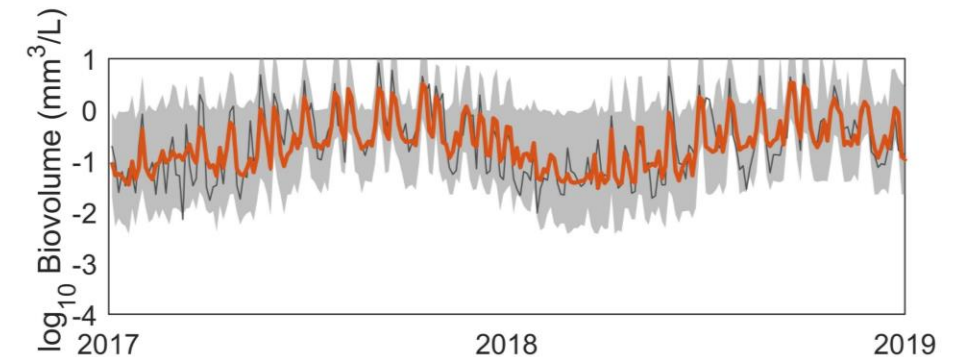
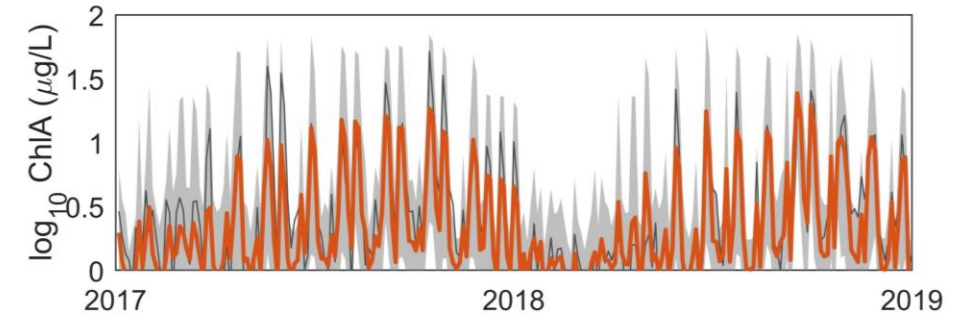
Testing R-Squared = 0.75



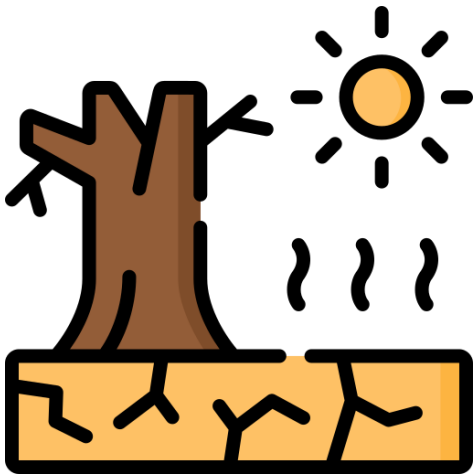
Testing R-Squared = 0.69



Testing R-Squared = 0.56



# Conclusions



**Stability besides  
prolonged drought**



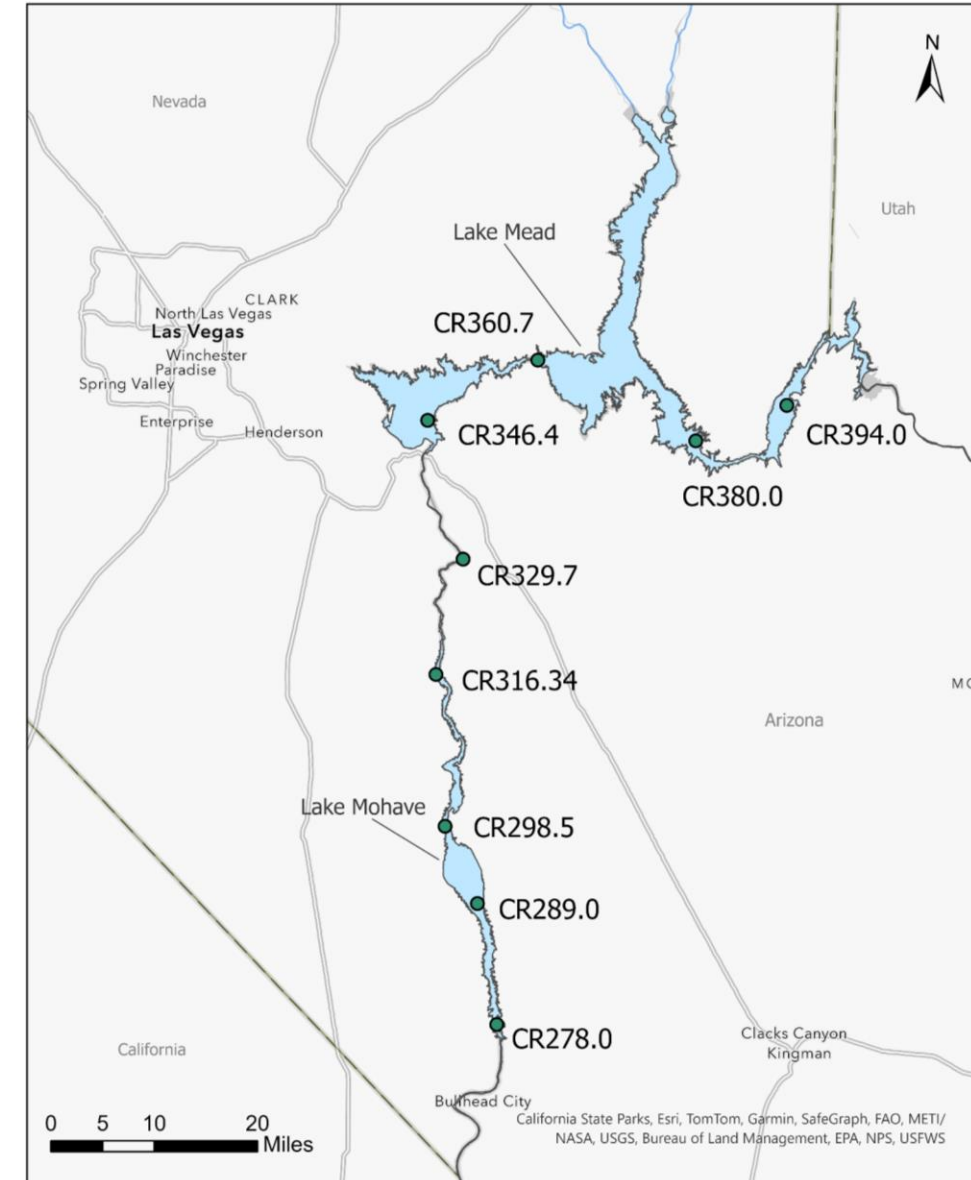
**Significant changes in  
phytoplankton structure  
near the Wash inflow**



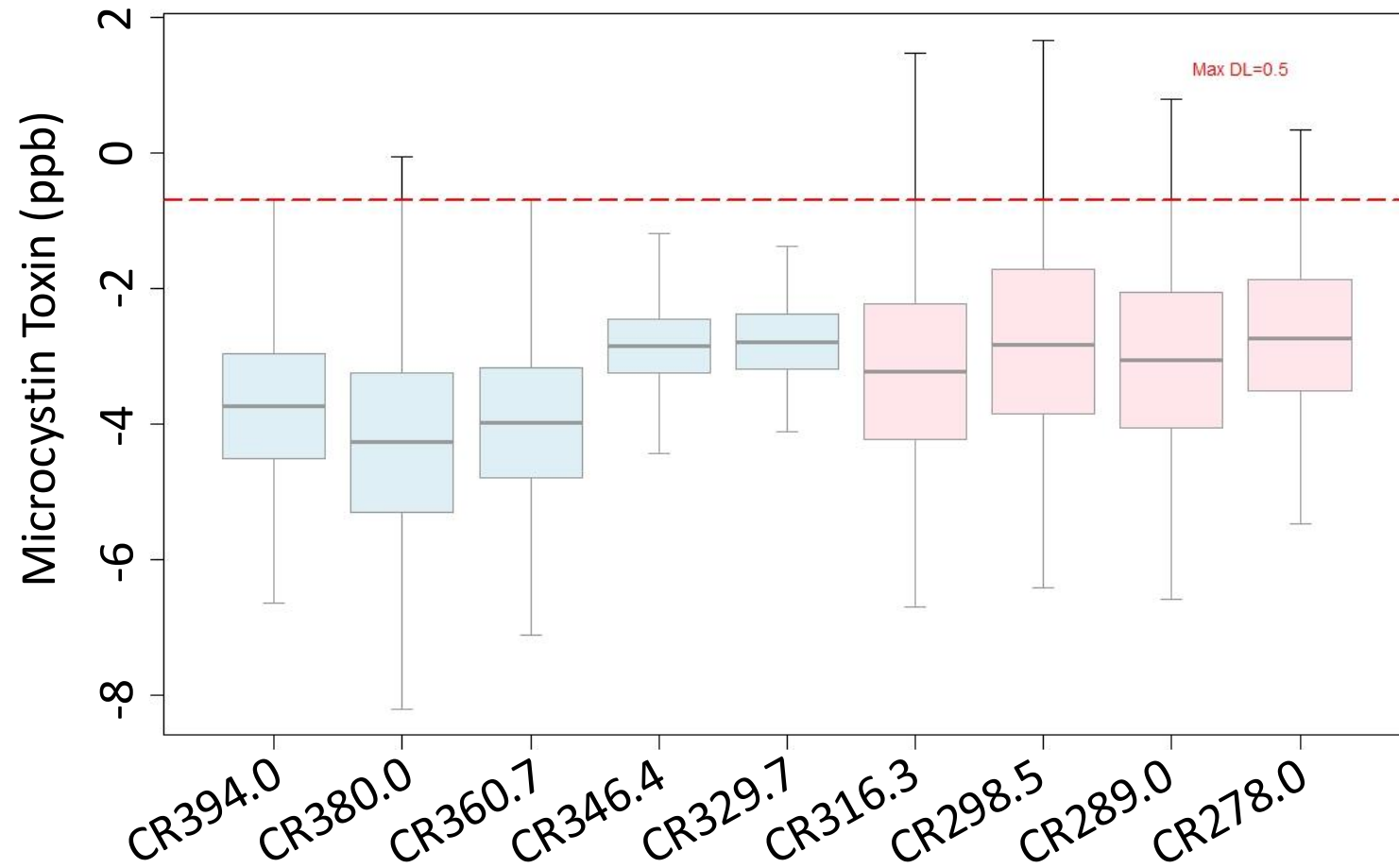
**Machine learning is  
best for predicting  
peaks in Chlorophyll-*a***

# Mead vs. Mohave

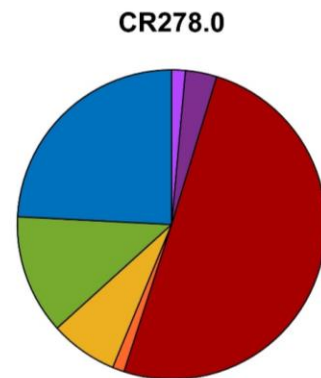
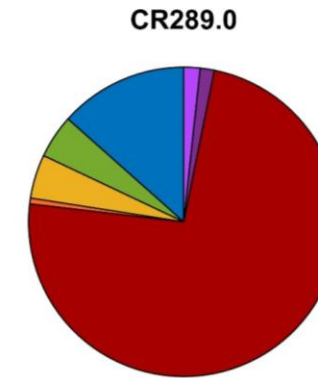
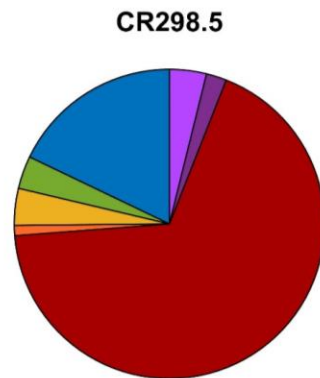
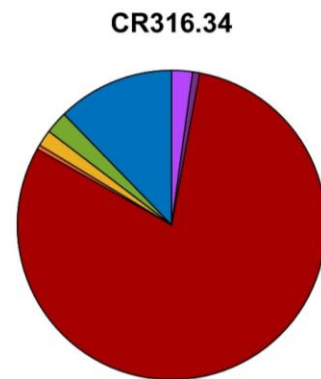
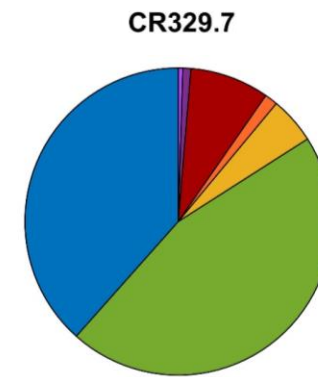
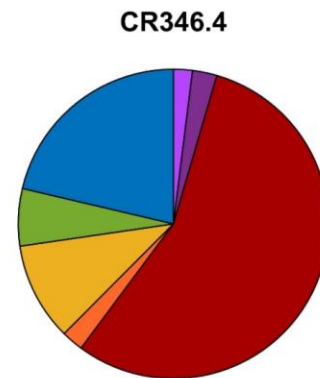
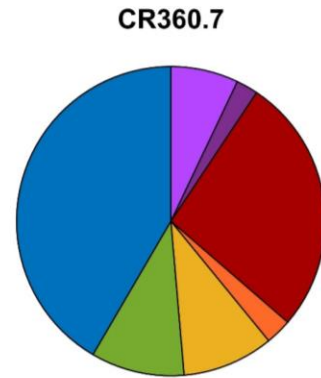
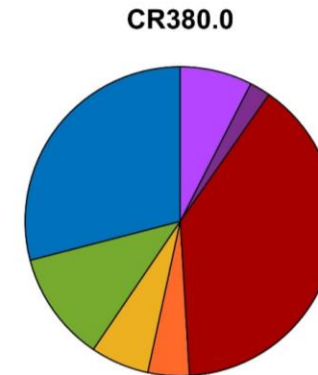
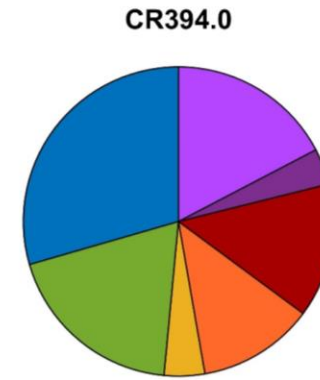
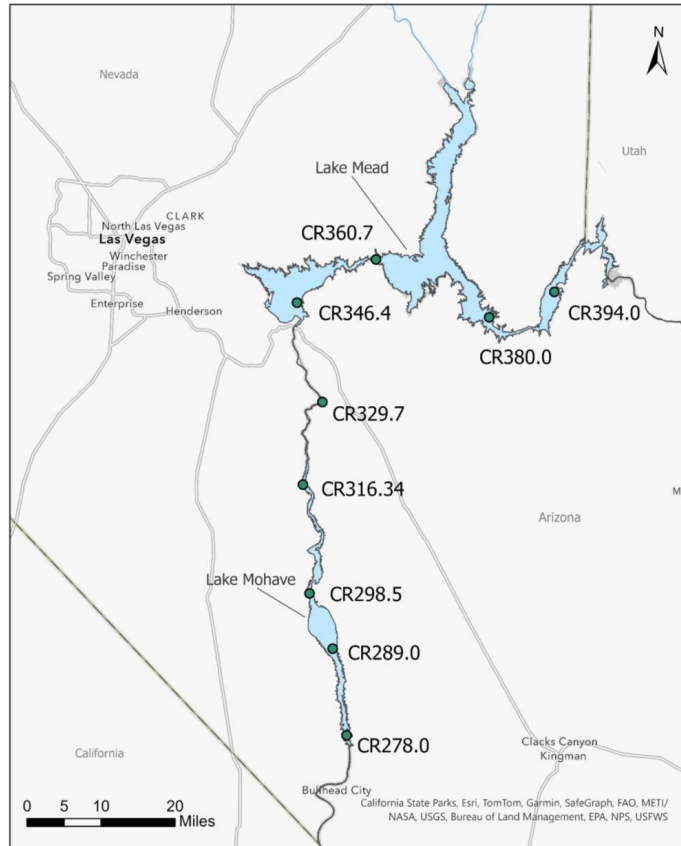
- 9 study locations
  - 4 Lake Mead
  - 5 Lake Mohave
- 2013 – 2018



# Microcystin levels

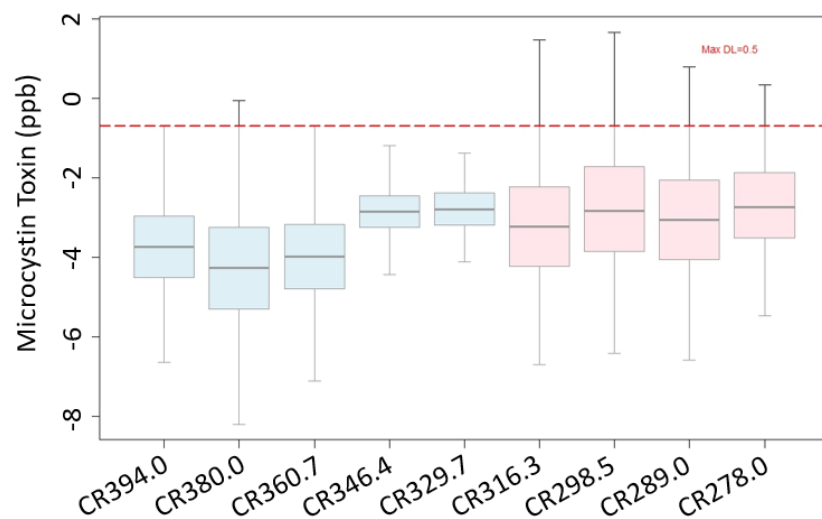
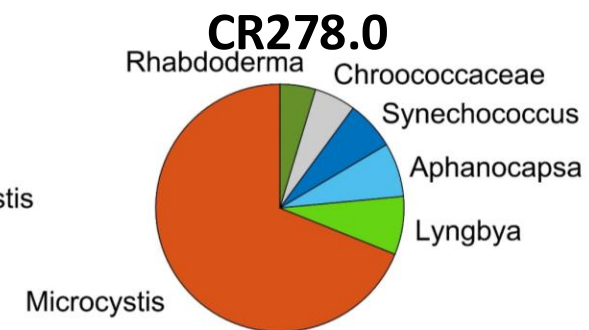
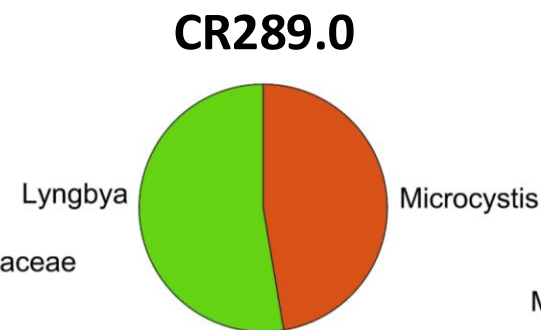
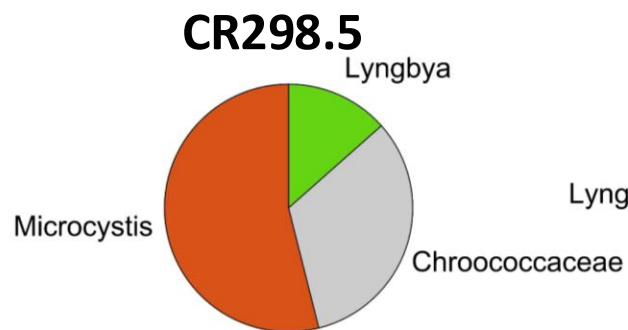
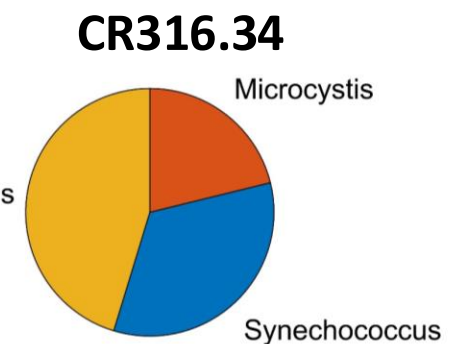
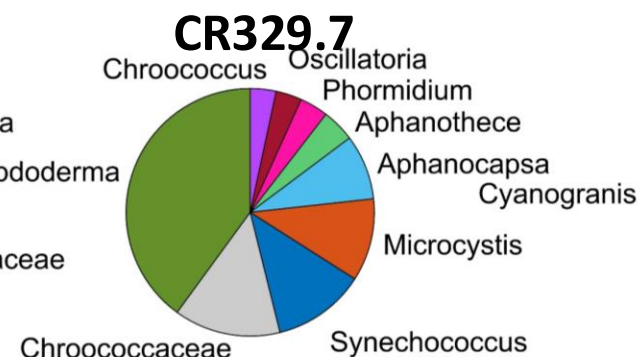
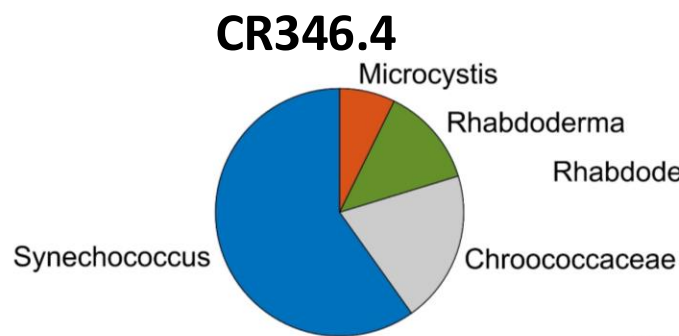
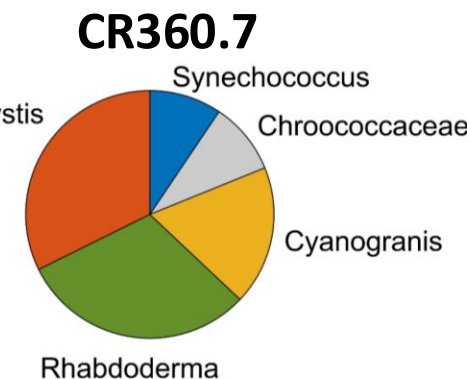
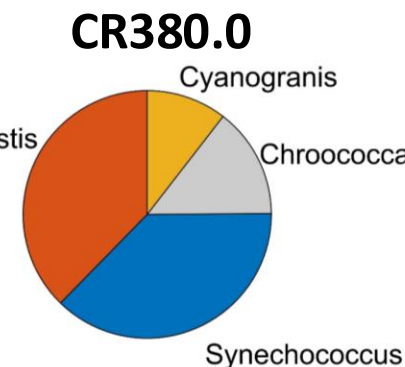
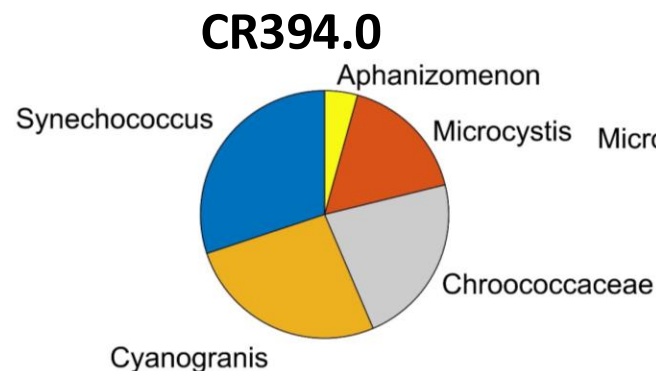


# Biovolume





# Cyano- bacteria



# Las Vegas Wash Coordination Committee Environmental Resources, Funding and Outreach Update

OCTOBER 22, 2024



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)





# Wildlife Management Plan

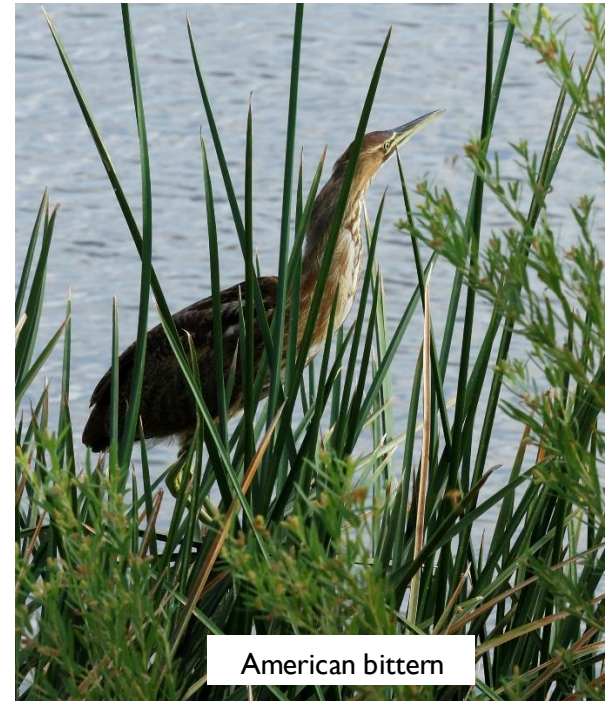
## Bird Surveys

### Annual T&E surveys

- Yuma Ridgway's rail (E) - Since 2000
- Southwestern willow flycatcher (E) - Since 1998
- Yellow-billed cuckoo (T) - 2002–2004; 2013–present

### Biweekly point counts year-round at >30 points

- 2005–09 - SBCM
- 2009–11; 2014–present - GBBO

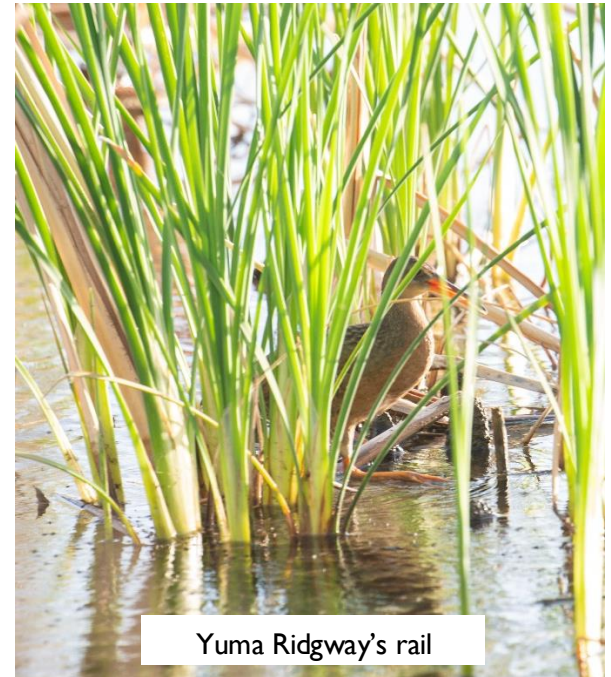


# Wildlife Management Plan

## Threatened and Endangered Bird Surveys

### Marsh birds/Yuma Ridgway's rail (YRRA)

- Surveys take place in April–May
- 5 individuals counted in 2024
  - 5–7 annually since 2021
  - All other years – 0 or 1



Yuma Ridgway's rail



# Wildlife Management Plan

## Threatened and Endangered Bird Surveys

### Southwestern willow flycatcher (SWFL)

- Surveys conducted May–June, territory monitoring continued into August
- 2 territories in 2024, including 1 pair that fledged 1 young, 2nd ever!
  - 2023 was first year with a confirmed successful nest, also with 1 fledge



SWFL nestlings at the Wash



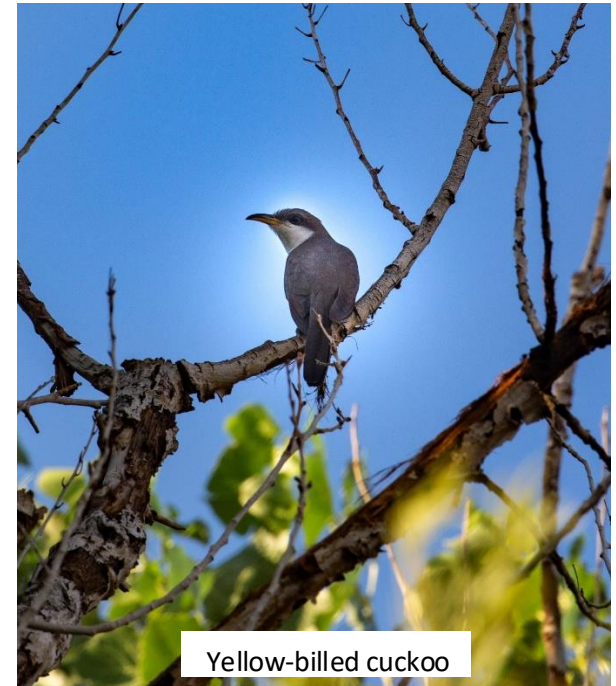


# Wildlife Management Plan

## Threatened and Endangered Bird Surveys

### Yellow-billed cuckoo (YBCU)

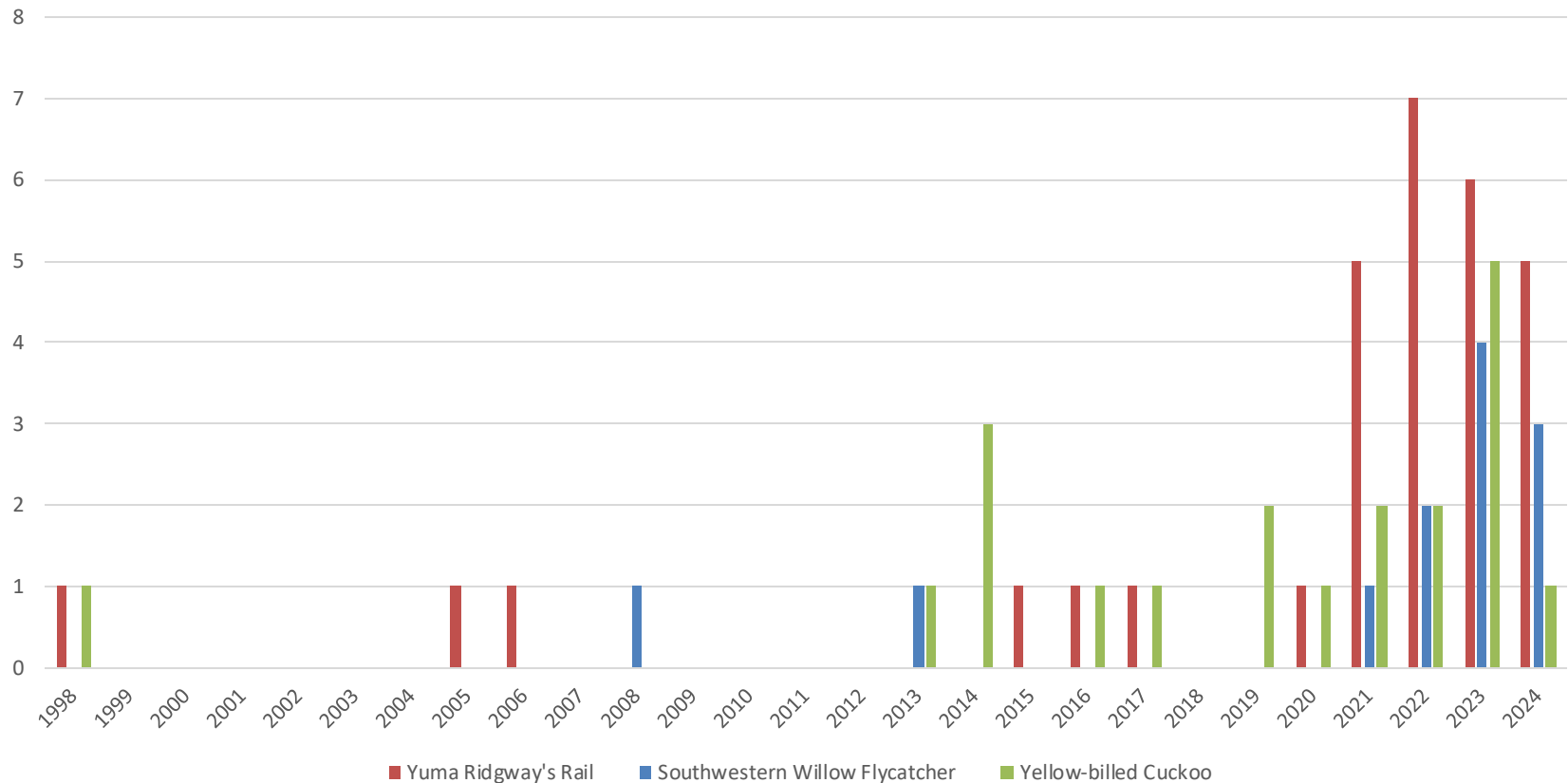
- Surveys conducted June–August
- 1 detection, in August
  - Only 2 years without detections since annual surveys began in 2013



# Wildlife Management Plan

## Threatened and Endangered Bird Surveys

Estimated # Individuals **27 years of surveys**



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)



# Wildlife Management Plan

## Threatened and Endangered Bird Surveys

- The increase in detections/breeding records requires new ESA compliance coverage for LTOP activities
  - Section 7 consultation for Reclamation lands/funding for the three listed birds and monarch (candidate) - BO with incidental take statement received in January
  - SNWA is working with Clark County and partners on measures for YRRA, which is not covered by the MSHCP (SWFL & YBCU are). No incidental take is expected, so coverage is not needed.

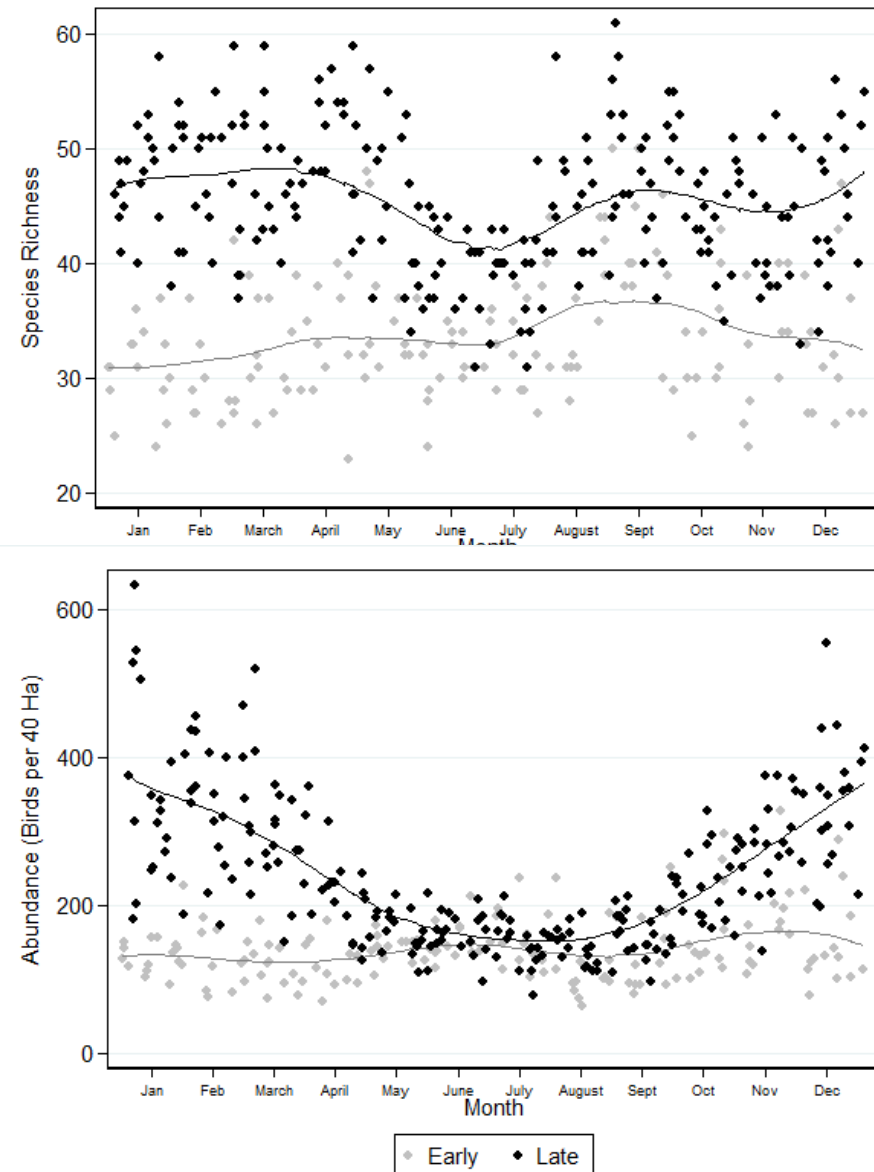


# WMP

## Avian Point Count Study

- Biweekly counts by GBBO, began alternating years 9/2023; off until spring 2025
  - Large dataset and less change with move to LTOP; no longer need to collect data annually
- 2005–2023
  - Report posted to [lvwash.org](http://lvwash.org)
  - 252 species
  - Significant increases in richness and abundance (see figures)

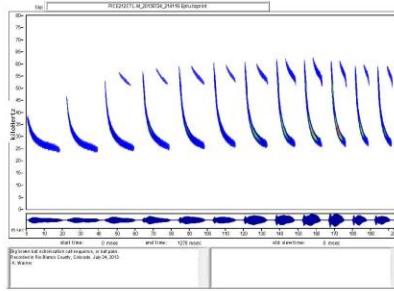
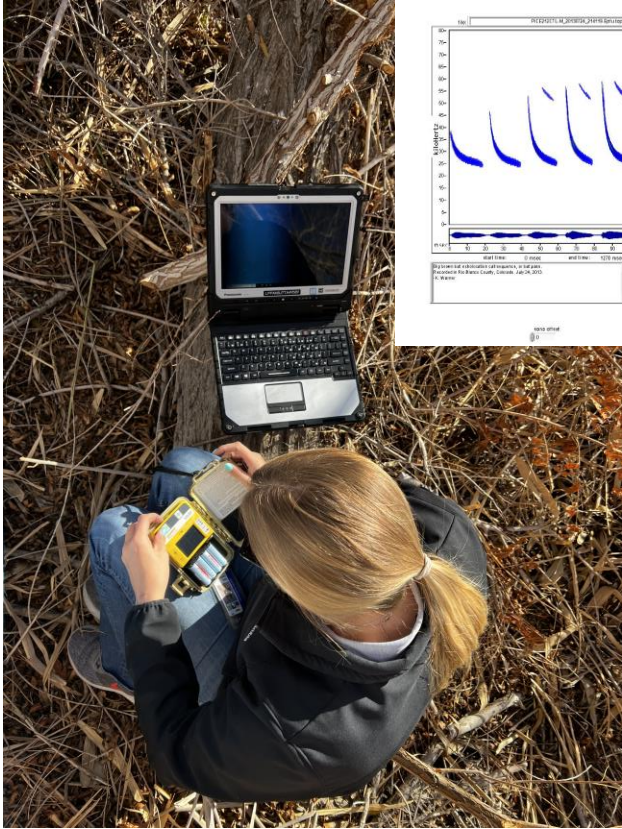
Figures show seasonal changes in number of species and individuals detected in the early (Years 1–6) versus late (Years 10–18) period





# Wildlife Management Plan

## Bat Surveys – Acoustic Monitoring



- Acoustic Monitoring
  - Three acoustic stations added in January 2023
    - Two stations for a period
  - Collect echolocation calls every night
  - Data downloaded monthly
  - Ongoing through December 2024
  - Finalized contract with Vesper Bat Detection Services to analyze acoustic data





# Wildlife Management Plan

## Bat Surveys – Mist Netting

**Captured 171 individuals** (*Preliminary results*)

### **2023 - 23 bats**

**April – June over 10 nights (paused)**

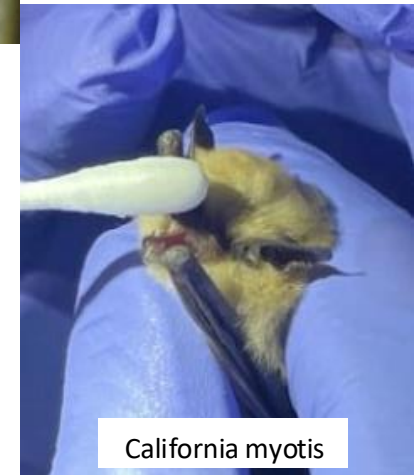
- 9 Pallid bats
- 1 California myotis
- 1 Yuma myotis
- 9 Mexican free-tailed bats
- 3 Hoary bats

### **2024 - 148 captured**

**March – September over 26 nights**

- 86 Pallid bats
- 1 California myotis
- 36 Yuma myotis
- 20 Mexican free-tailed bats
- 4 Hoary bats
- 1 Canyon bat

All swab samples collected during 2024 came back negative for the fungus that causes White-nose Syndrome.



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)



# Wildlife Management Plan

## 2024 Surveys



### Benthic Macroinvertebrates

- First samples collected in September
- Quarterly sampling
- 11 sampling sites



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)





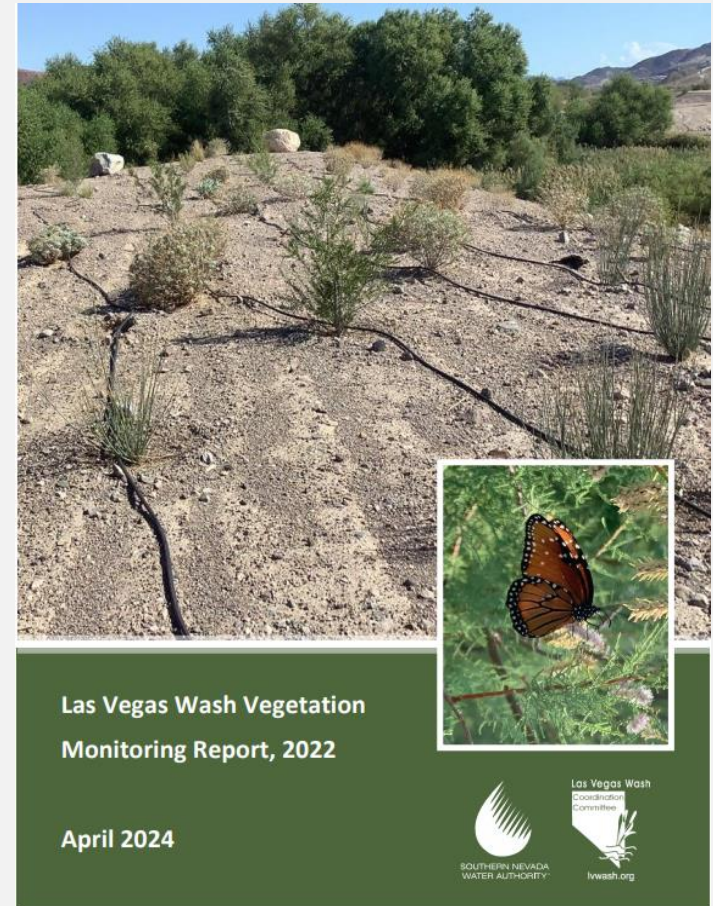
# Revegetation

2022 vegetation monitoring report complete and available on [lvwash.org](http://lvwash.org)

- Of 69 sites monitored in the field
  - 36 had cover that stayed the same
  - 23 increased in cover
  - 9 decreased in cover
  - 1 first year sampled

2023 report under internal review

- This report includes modifications to survey protocols
- Transitioning into long-term monitoring:
  - Combined sites of similar habitats to reduce total site numbers
  - Will conduct timed-meander surveys
- 2024 surveys started September 17<sup>th</sup> and completed October 1.



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)





# Grant Funding

## Bureau of Reclamation



- \$350,000 in funding added for FY24
  - Revegetation, water quality monitoring, wildlife management plan implementation and LVWCC program management
- \$900,500 restoration grant
  - Downstream Pabco area
  - Staff is working with a design firm and engineering
  - Remove gravel sediment and restore riparian trees
  - Plan for construction to begin this winter



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)



# Grant Funding

## Nevada Division of Environmental Protection



- \$34,750 that covered FY2023/24 Mabel Hoggard and Wash Green-Up programs
- Awarded \$28,000 for FY24/25 that will cover Wash Green-Up



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)





# Grant Funding Potential



- SNPLMA RD 20 - \$1,048,553 - recommended
  - Historic Lateral North area
  - Riparian and wetland restoration
- BOR EWRP FY 2024 - \$663,875 - submitted
  - Pabco South, Three Kids North and Powerline on both sides
  - Riparian and wetland restoration
  - Invasive weed removal



# Outreach Green-Up



- Spring 2024 – 40th event
  - April 6, 2024
  - Lower Narrows/Homestead South
    - Previously revegetated in 2011
    - 4 acres
    - 3,500 plants
- Spring 2025 – 41st event
  - March 29, 2025
  - Lower Narrows/Homestead South
    - Beside 2024 GU site
    - ~5 acres
    - ~4,000 plants
    - Registration will open in January



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)





# Outreach Events

- Annual reports began in 2023
- Summarizes all events and outreach conducted within the year
- Available on [lvwash.org](http://lvwash.org)

- **Upcoming events:**

- Mabel Hoggard Fieldtrips
  - March 2025
- World Wetlands Day
  - February 2025

Fieldtrips, presentations and events will be added as requests are received





# QUESTIONS?



October 2024  
[www.lvwash.org](http://www.lvwash.org)



# **Water Quality Monitoring Update**

**October 22, 2024**



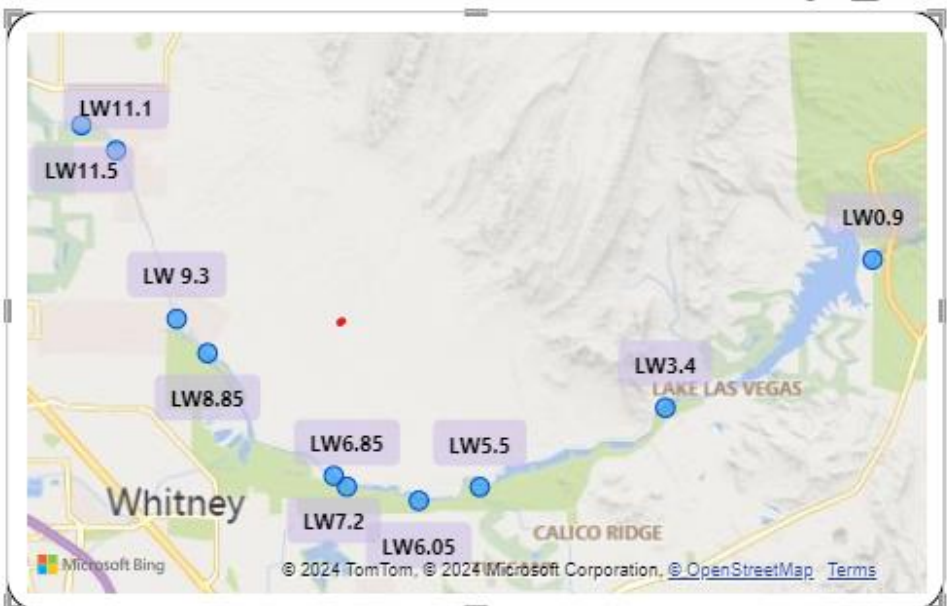
# 2024 Water Quality Sampling Schedule

[illegible]

# **Water Quality Data from the Mainstream Las Vegas Wash**

**(2024 vs. previous years)**



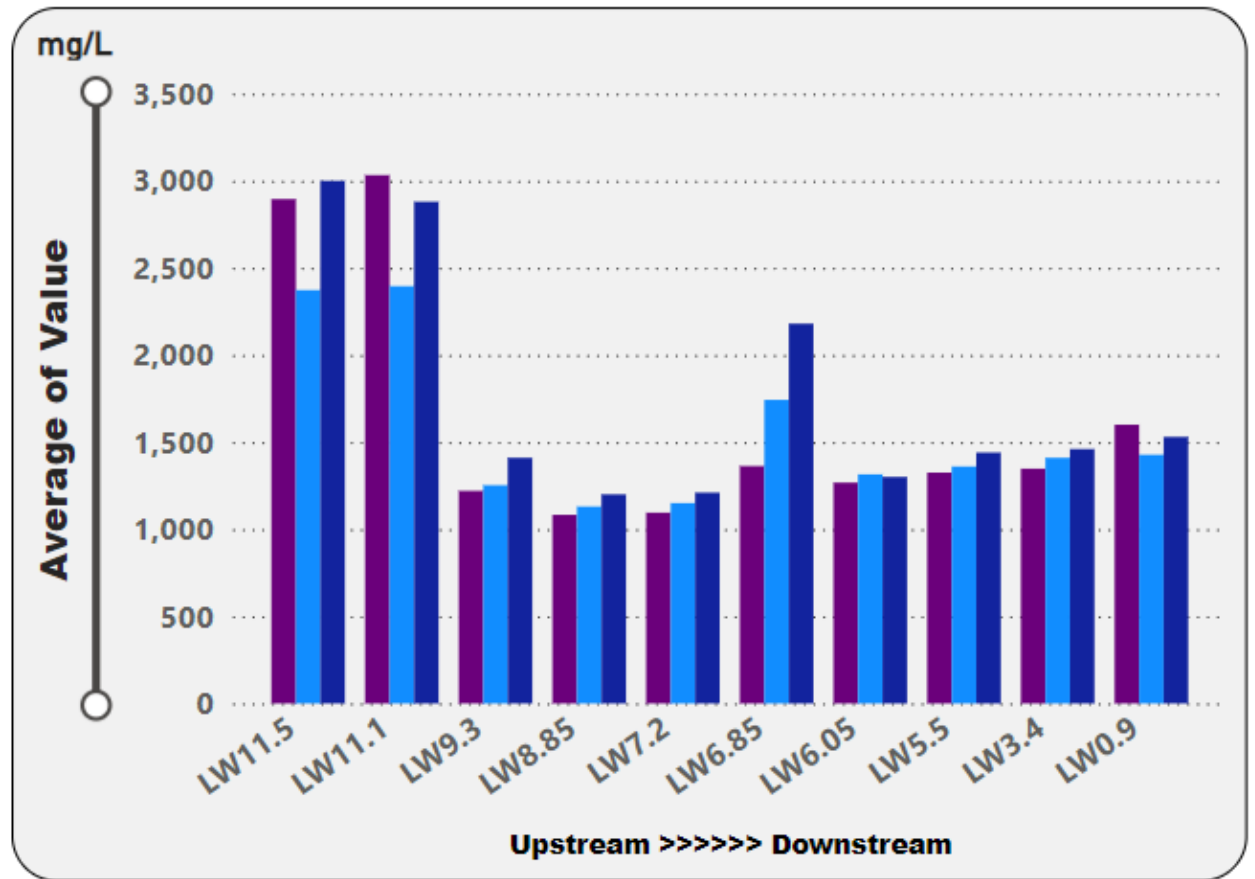


Site Name

Select all	LW11.1	LW8.85	LW6.85	LW5.5	LW0.9
LW11.5	LW9.3	LW7.2	LW6.05	LW3.4	

Year

# Water Quality in the Las Vegas Wash



Year

Select all

☐ 2000

☐ 2001

☐ 2002

☐ 2003

☐ 2004

☐ 2005

☐ 2006

☐ 2007

☐ 2008

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☐ 2010

☐ 2011

☐ 2012

☐ 2013

☐ 2014

☐ 2015

☐ 2016

☐ 2017

☐ 2018

☐ 2019

☐ 2020

☐ 2021

☒ 2022

☒ 2023

☒ 2024

General Chemistry					
Alkalinity Total	Calcium Total	Conductivity LAB	Magnesium Total	Sodium Total	Total Dissolved Solids LAB
Bromide	Chloride	Fluoride	Potassium Total	Sulfate	Total Suspended Solids



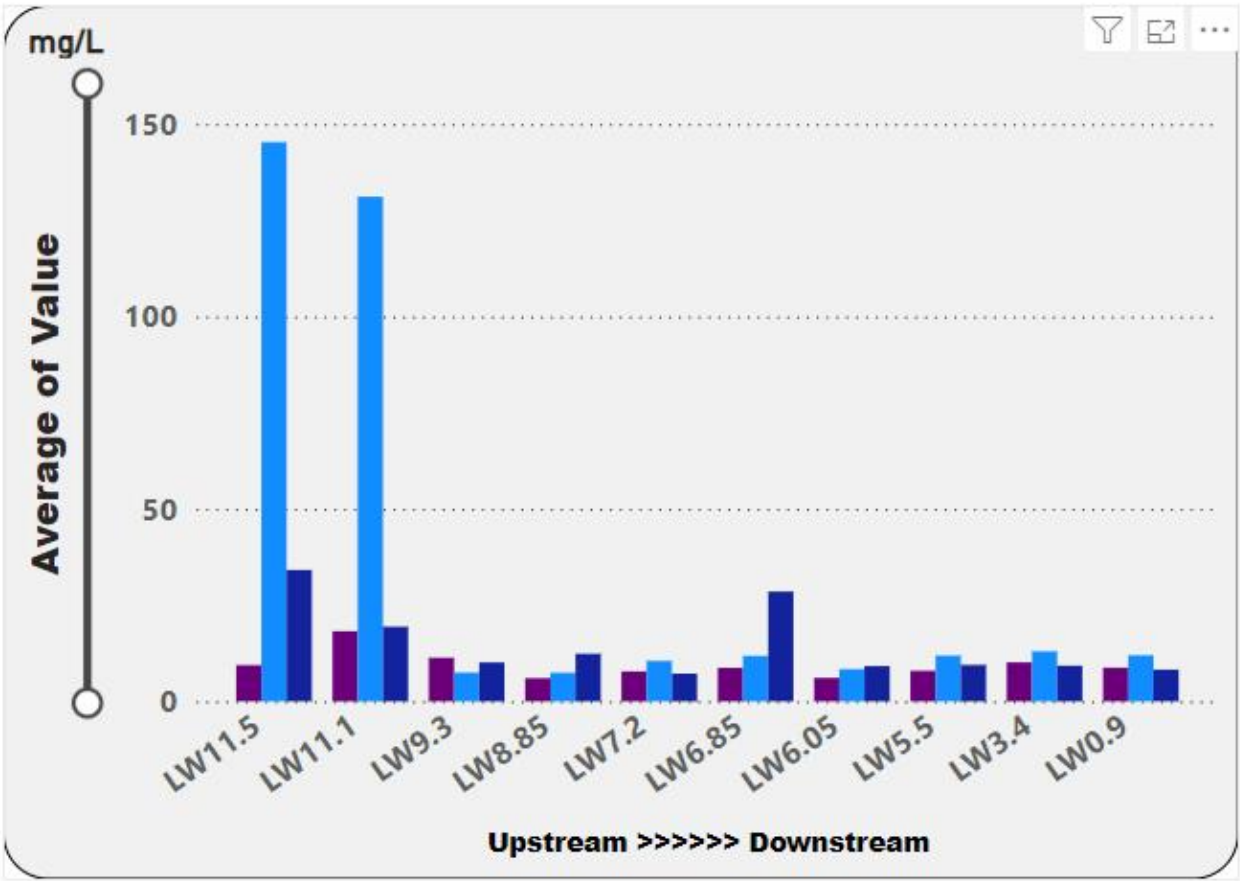
Site Name

Select all	LW11.1	LW8.85	LW6.85	LW5.5	LW0.9
LW11.5	LW9.3	LW7.2	LW6.05	LW3.4	

Year

General Chemistry					
Alkalinity Total	Calcium Total	Conductivity LAB	Magnesium Total	Sodium Total	Total Dissolved Solids LAB
Bromide	Chloride	Fluoride	Potassium Total	Sulfate	Total Suspended Solids

# Water Quality in the Las Vegas Wash



- Year
- Select all

☐ 2000

☐ 2001

☐ 2002

☐ 2003

☐ 2004

☐ 2005

☐ 2006

☐ 2007

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☐ 2018

☐ 2019

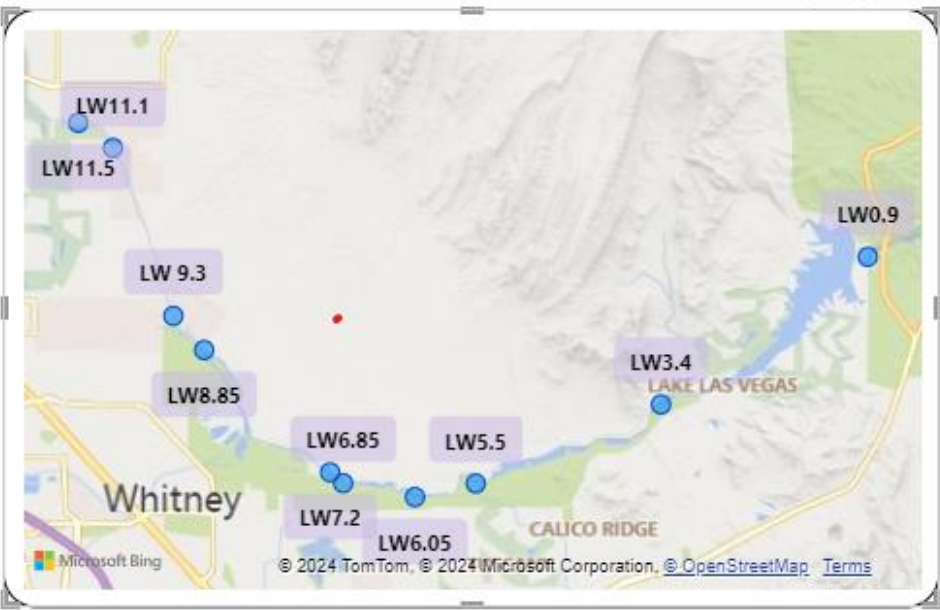
☐ 2020

☐ 2021

☒ 2022

☒ 2023

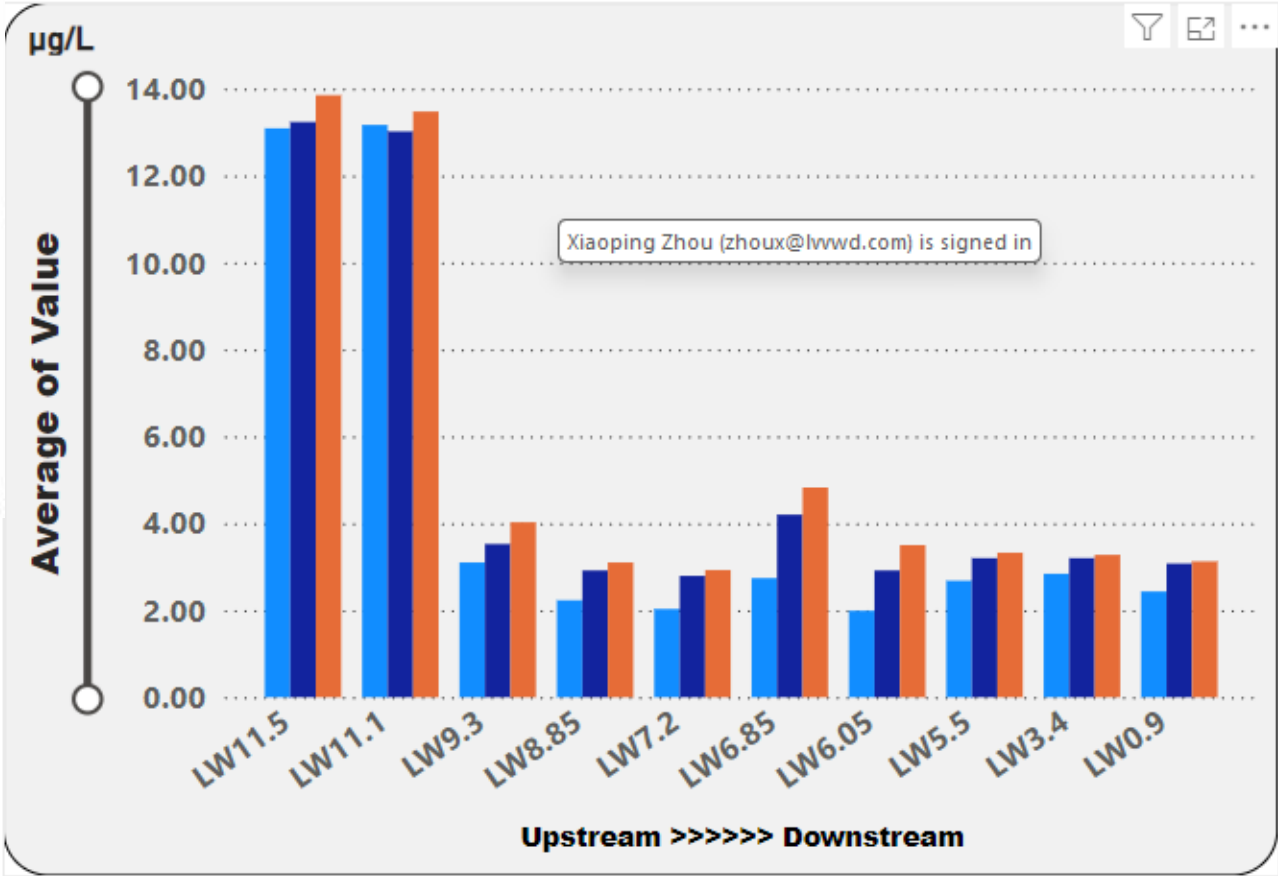
☒ 2024



Site Name					
Select all	LW11.1	LW8.85	LW6.85	LW5.5	LW0.9
LW11.5	LW9.3	LW7.2	LW6.05	LW3.4	

Year

Water Quality in the Las Vegas Wash



Metals

Beryllium Dissolved	Cadmium Dissolved	Chromium Dissolved	Chromium Total	Copper Total	Iron Total	Lead Total	Manganese Total	Mercury Total	Molybdenum Total	Nickel Total	Selenium Total
Beryllium Total	Cadmium Total	Chromium III Total	Copper Dissolved	Iron Dissolved	Lead Dissolved	Manganese Dissolved	Mercury Dissolved	Molybdenum Dissolved	Nickel Dissolved	Selenium Dissolved	Silver Dissolved

Year

Select all

☐ 2000

☐ 2001

☐ 2002

☐ 2003

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☐ 2008

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☒ 2023

☒ 2024





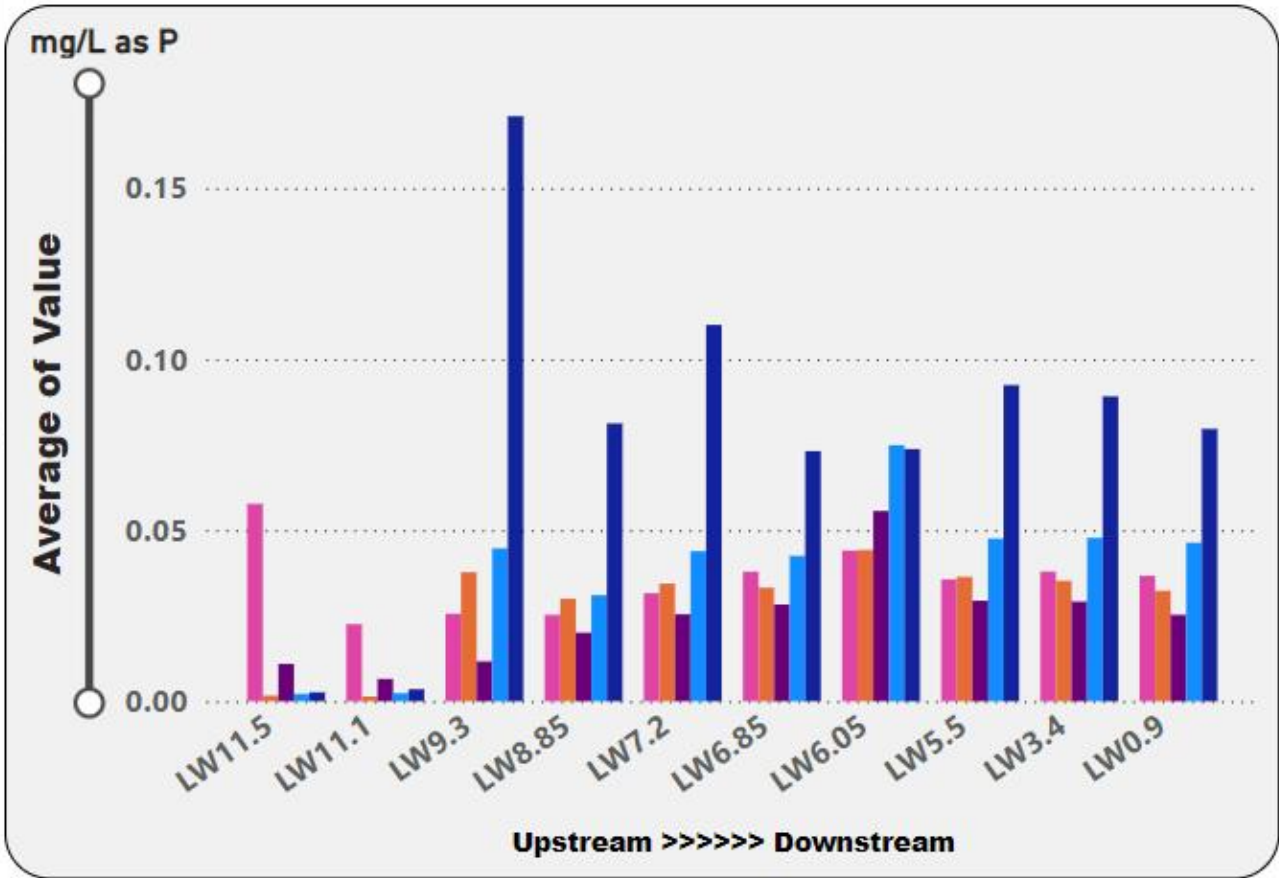


Site Name

Select all	LW11.1	LW8.85	LW6.85	LW5.5	LW0.9
LW11.5	LW9.3	LW7.2	LW6.05	LW3.4	

Year

Water Quality in the Las Vegas Wash



Year

Select all

2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

Nutrients					
Nitrogen Ammonia Dissolved	Nitrogen Inorganic Total	Nitrogen Nitrate Dissolved	Nitrogen Nitrite Total	Nitrogen Total	Phosphorus Total
Nitrogen Ammonia Total	Nitrogen Kjeldahl Dissolved	Nitrogen Nitrite Plus Nitrate Total	Nitrogen Organic Total	Phosphorus Orthophosphate Total	





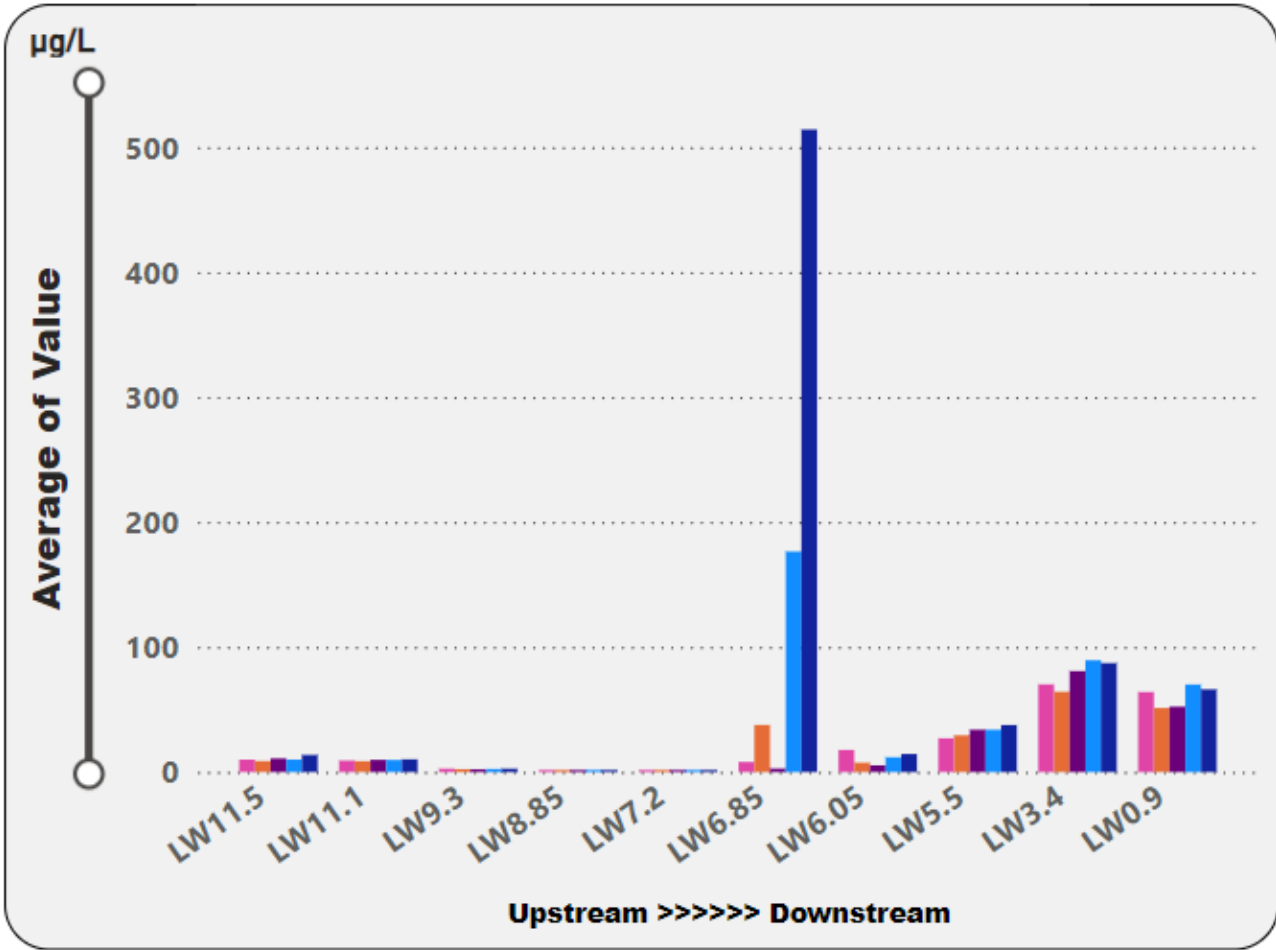
Site Name

Select all	LW11.1	LW8.85	LW6.85	LW5.5	LW0.9
LW11.5	LW9.3	LW7.2	LW6.05	LW3.4	

Year

▶ || ◻ ◀ ▶▶

# Water Quality in the Las Vegas Wash



Year

Select all

2000

2001

2002

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2017

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2020

2021

2022

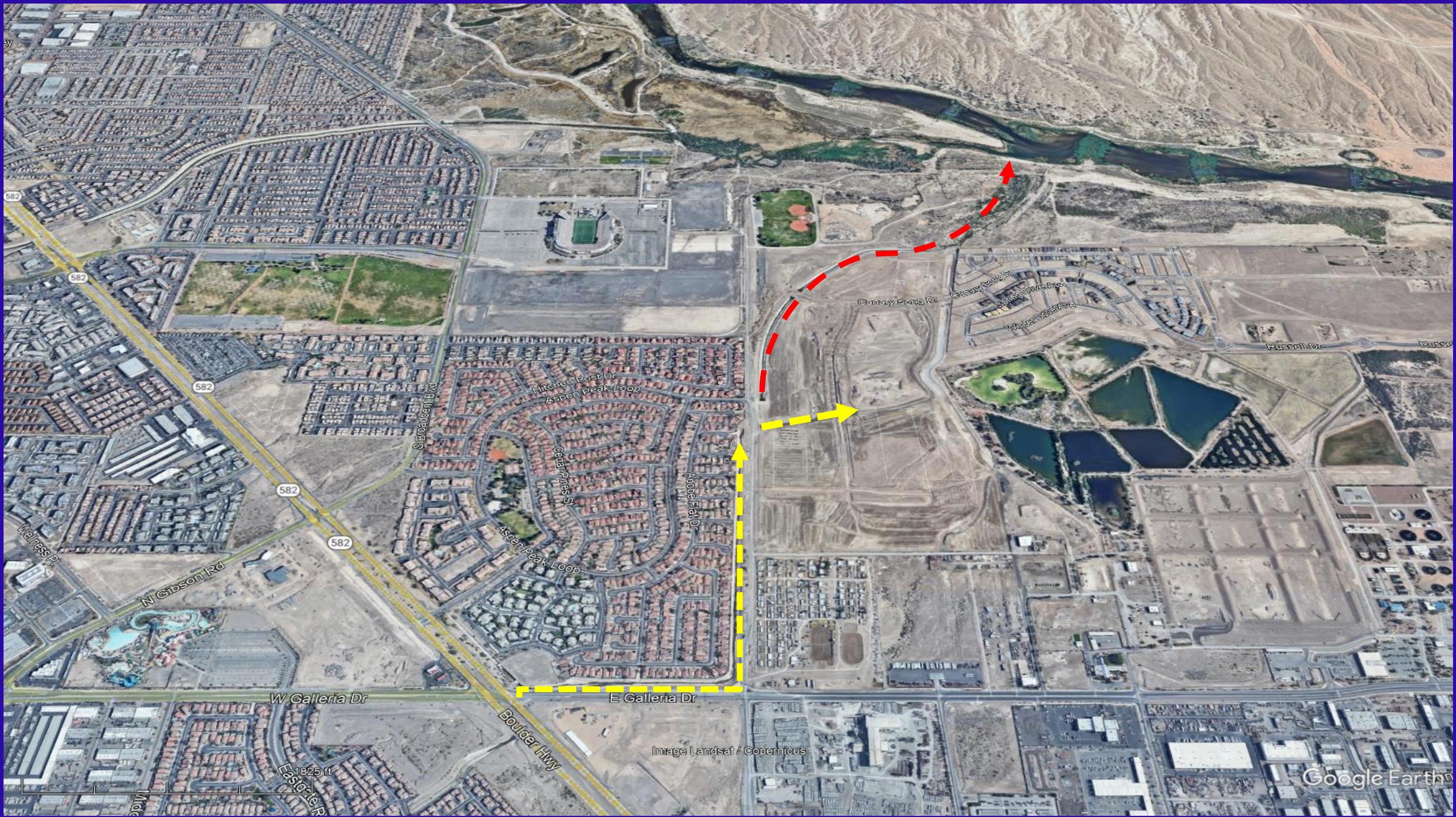
2023

2024

## Boron, Perchlorate, and TOC

Boron Dissolved	Boron Total	Chlorate	Perchlorate
-----------------	-------------	----------	-------------

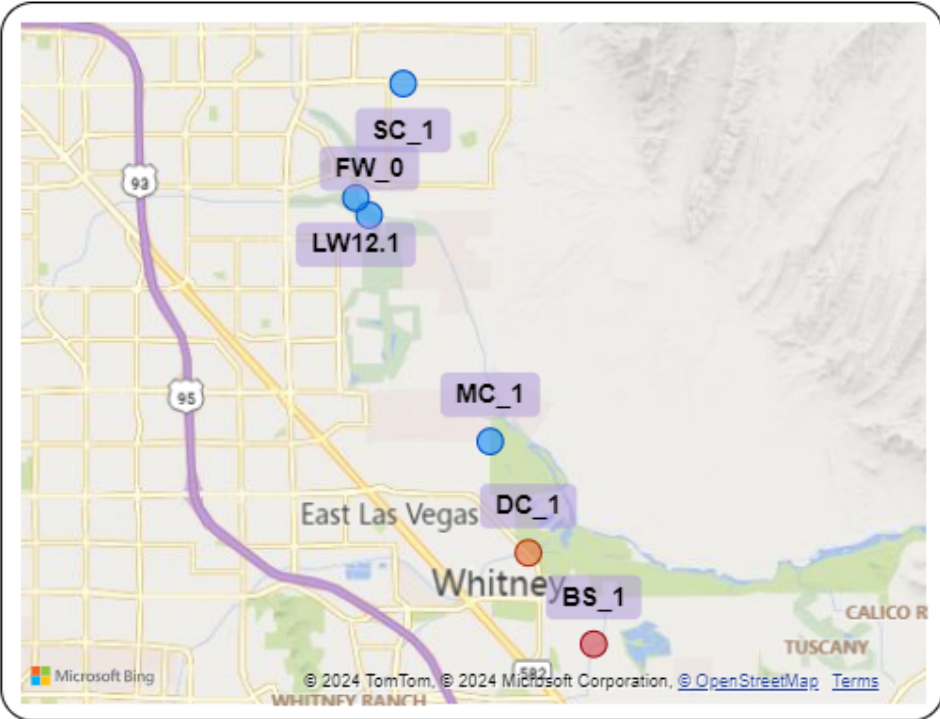






# **Water Quality Data from Urban Runoff Tributaries**

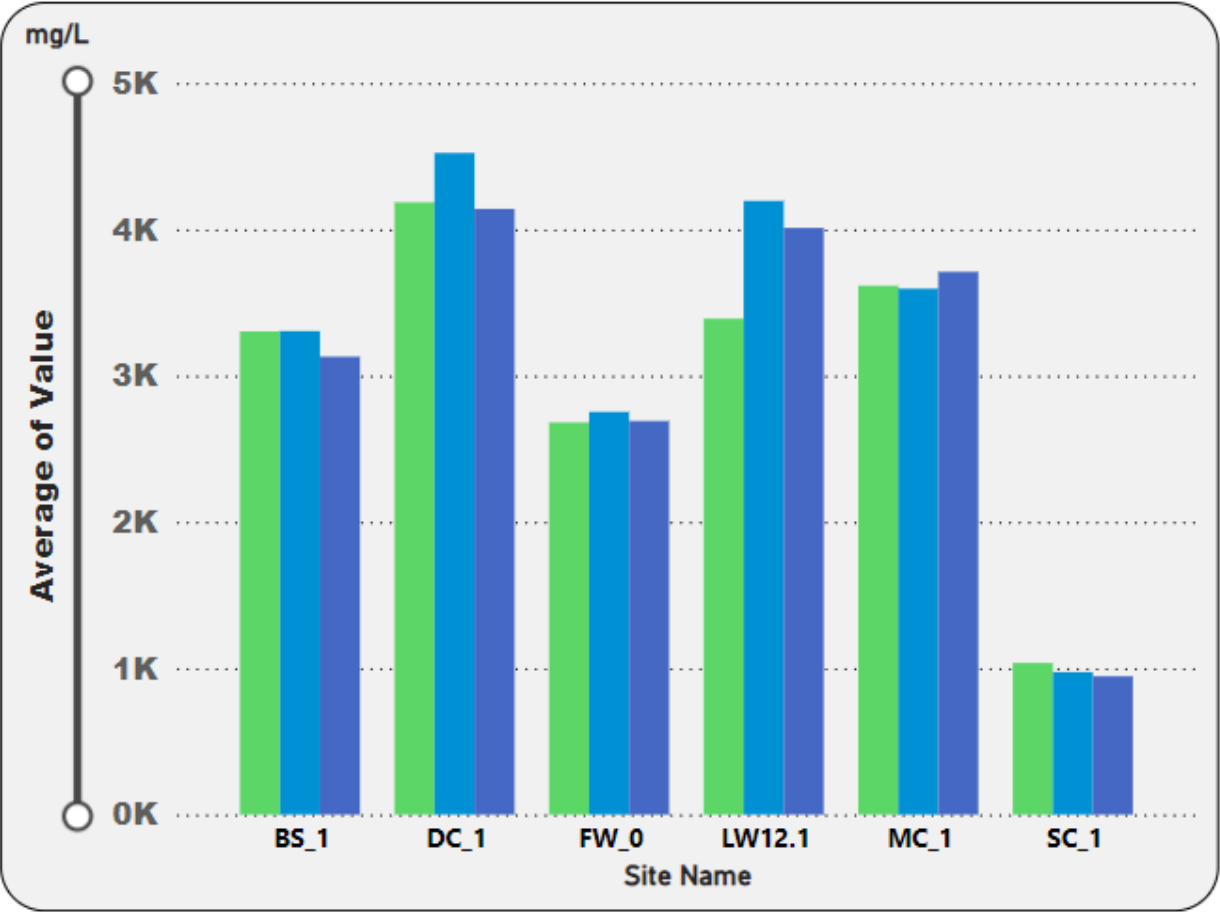
**(2024 vs previous years)**



Select allBS\_1DC\_1FW\_0LW12.1MC\_1SC\_1

Year

Water Quality of Urban Runoff Tributaries in the Las Vegas Valley



General Chemistry

Alkalinity Total	Bromide	Chlorate	Chlorine, Free	Magnesium Total	Sodium Total	Total Dissolved Solids LAB	Turbidity (see remarks)
Boron Total	Calcium Total	Chloride	Fluoride	Potassium Total	Sulfate	Total Suspended Solids	

Year

☐ Select all

☐ 2000

☐ 2001

☐ 2002

☐ 2003

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☐ 2005

☐ 2006

☐ 2007

☐ 2008

☐ 2009

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☐ 2019

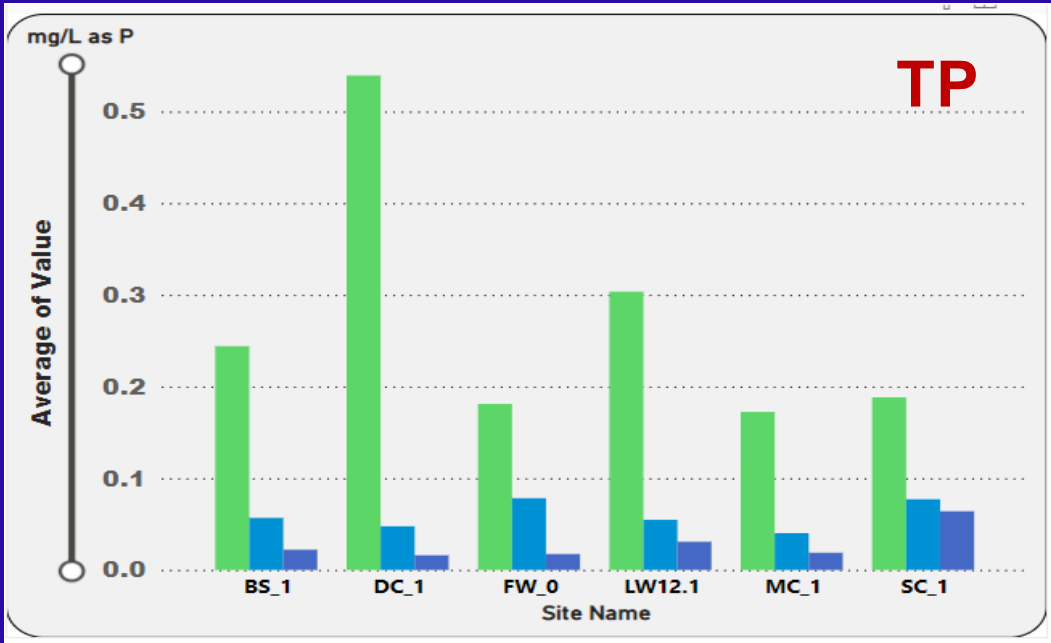
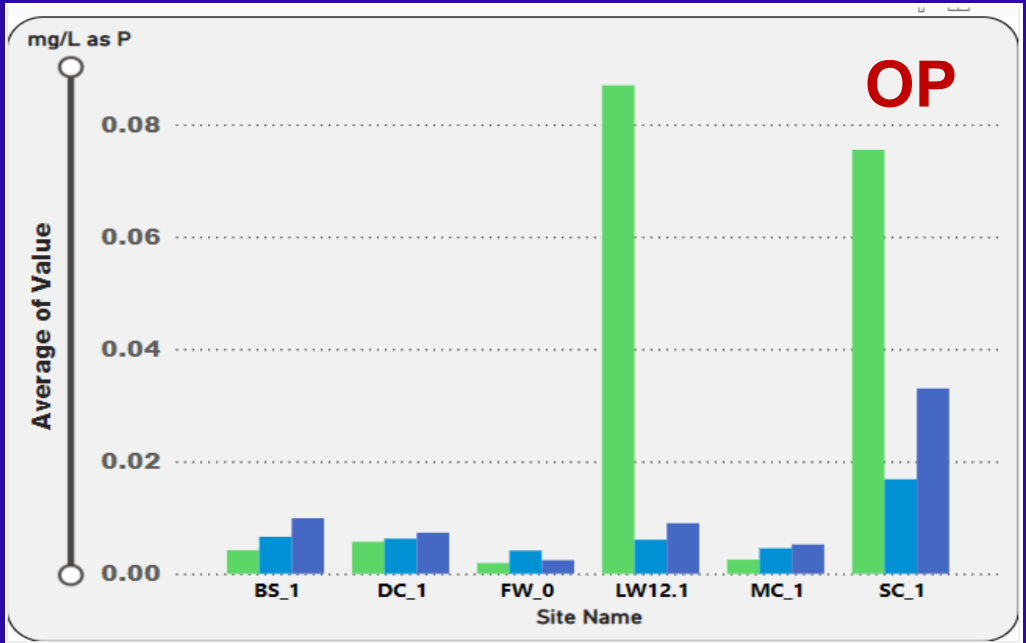
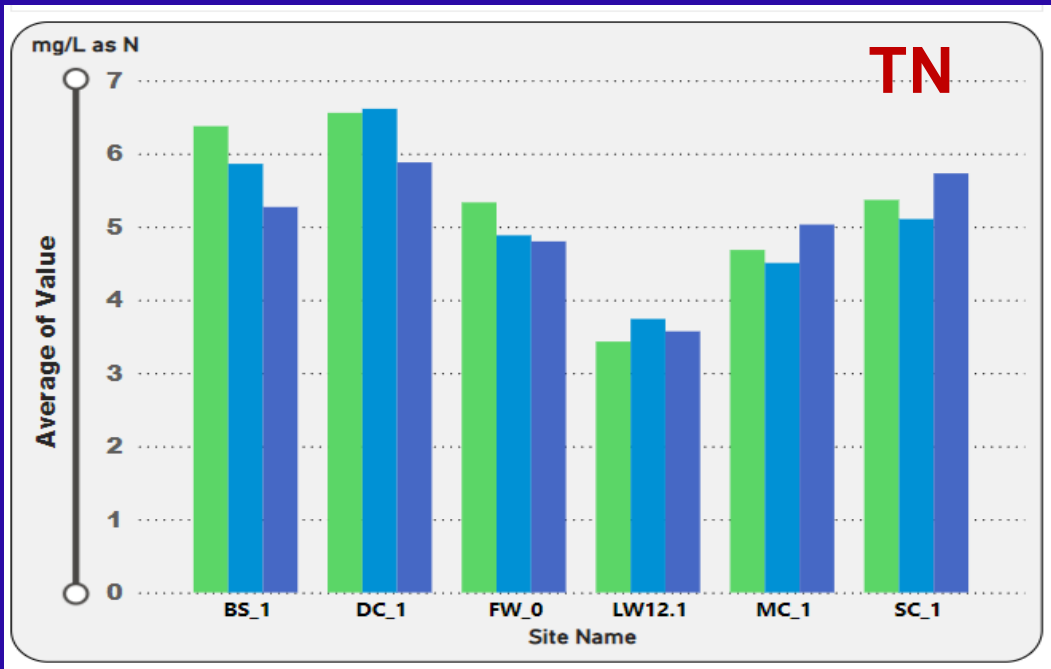
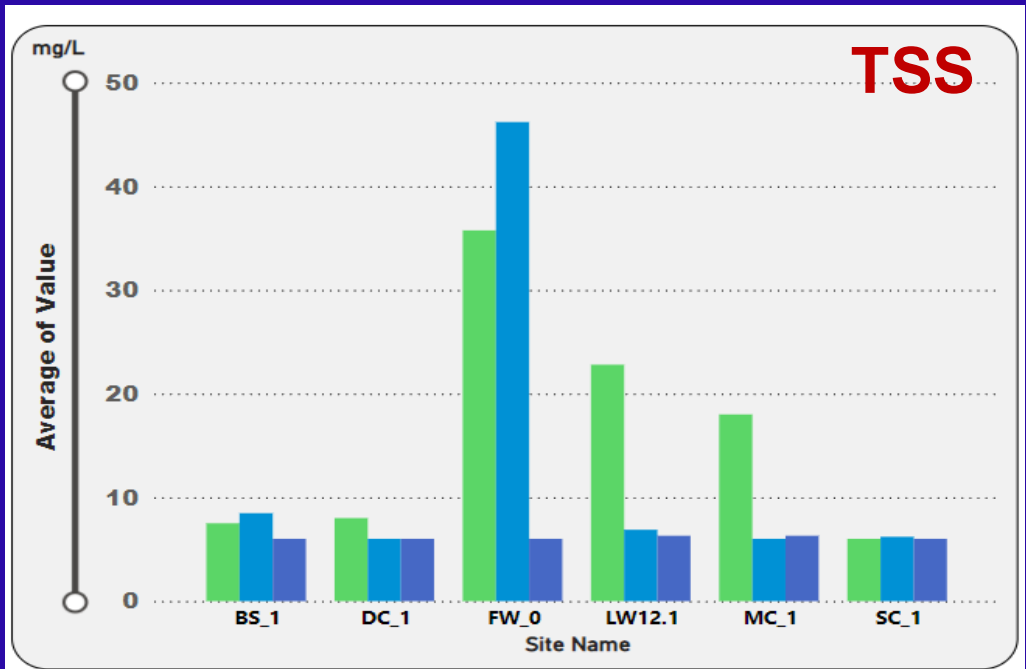
☐ 2020

☐ 2021

☒ 2022

☒ 2023

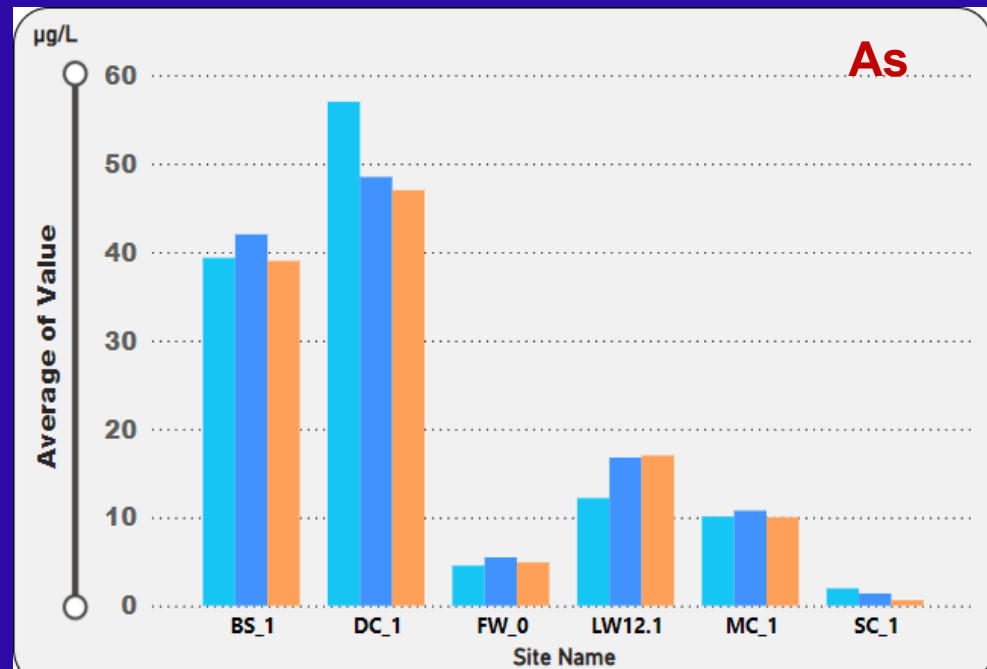
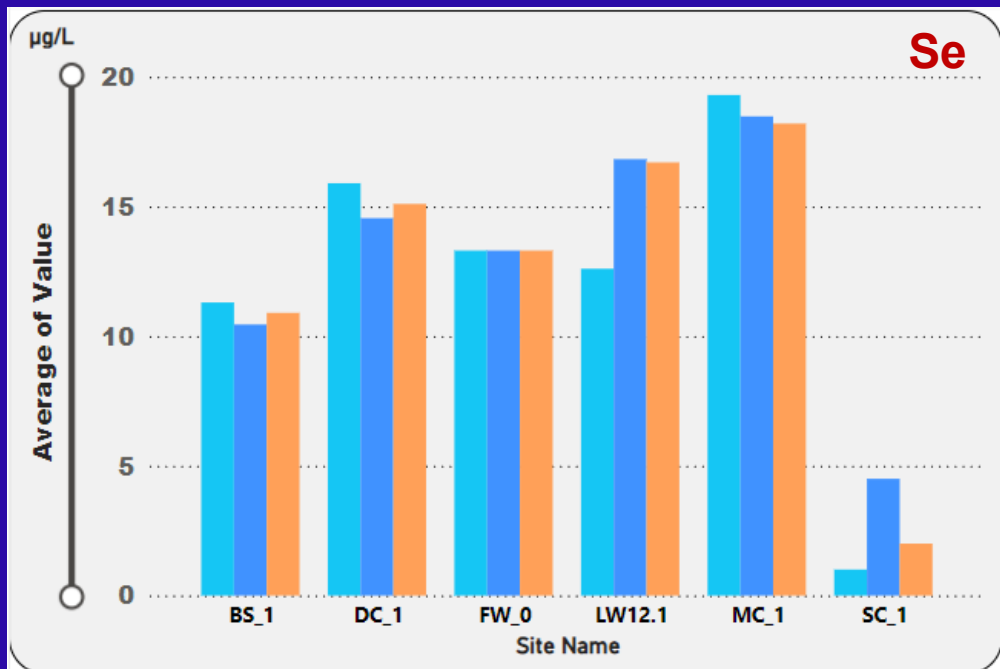
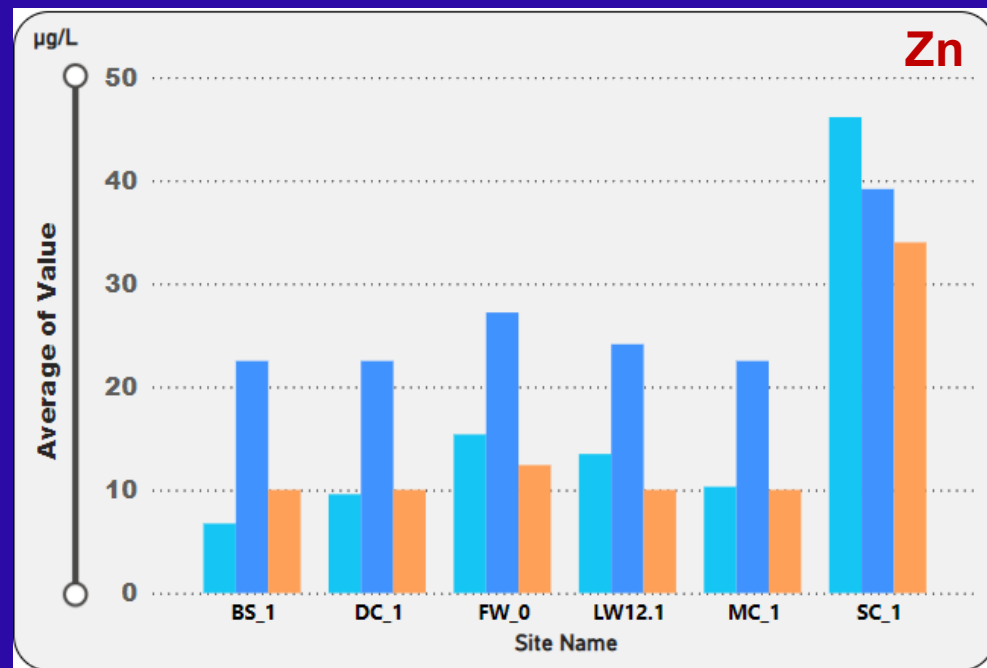
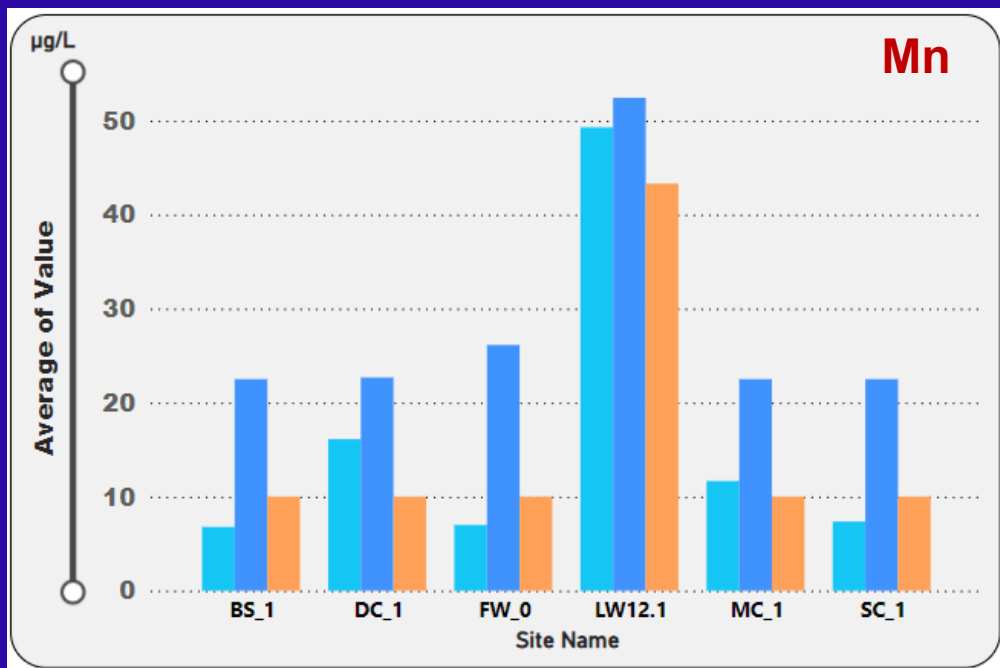
☒ 2024



#### Year

- ☒ Select all
- ☐ 2000
- ☐ 2001
- ☐ 2002
- ☐ 2003
- ☐ 2004
- ☐ 2005
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- ☐ 2018
- ☐ 2019
- ☐ 2020
- ☐ 2021
- ☒ 2022
- ☒ 2023
- ☒ 2024





**Year**

- ☐ Select all
- ☐ 2001
- ☐ 2002
- ☐ 2003
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- ☐ 2019
- ☐ 2020
- ☐ 2021
- ☒ 2022
- ☒ 2023
- ☒ 2024



Site Name

Select... BS\_1 DC\_1 FW\_0 LW12.1 MC\_1 SC\_1



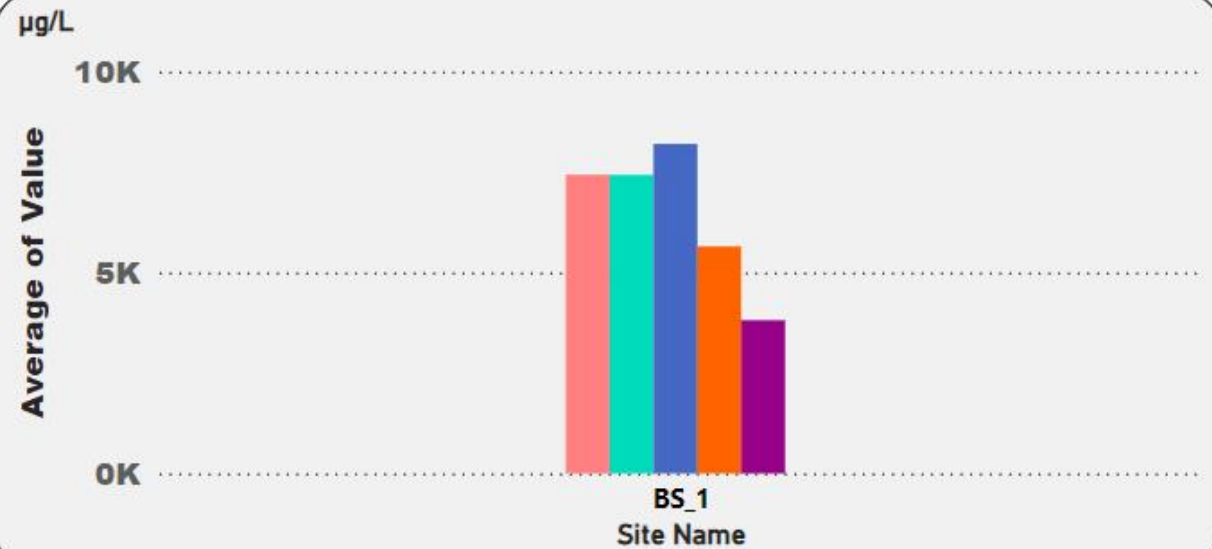
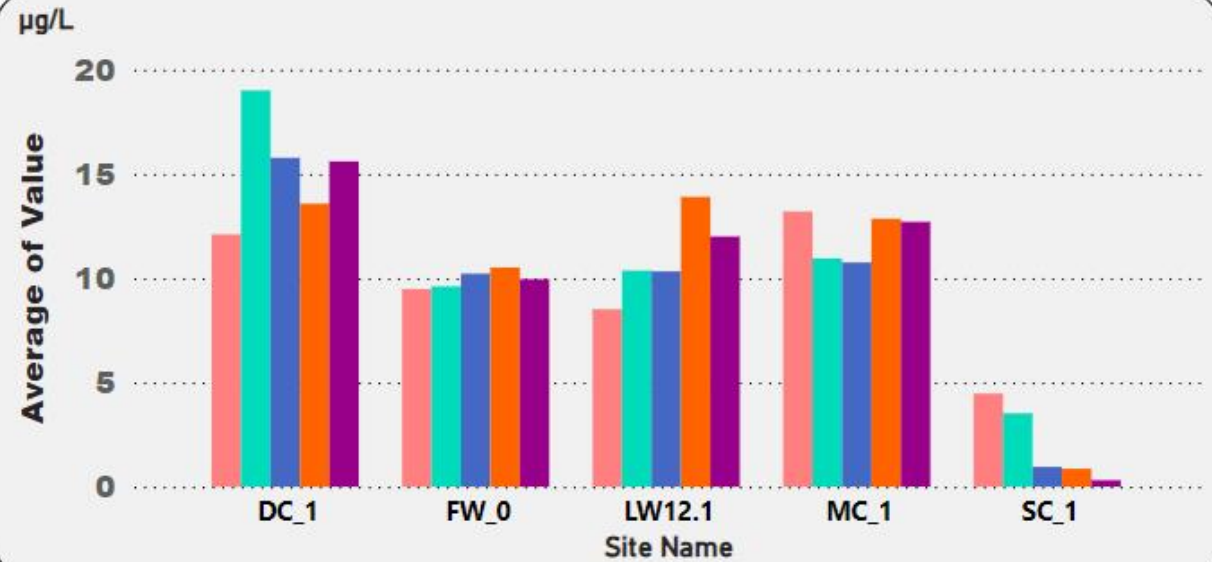
Year

## Perchlorate and Chlorate

Chlorate

Perchlorate

## Water Quality of Urban Runoff Tributaries in the Las Vegas Valley



Year

Select all

☐ 2000

☐ 2001

☐ 2002

☐ 2003

☐ 2004

☐ 2005

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☐ 2012

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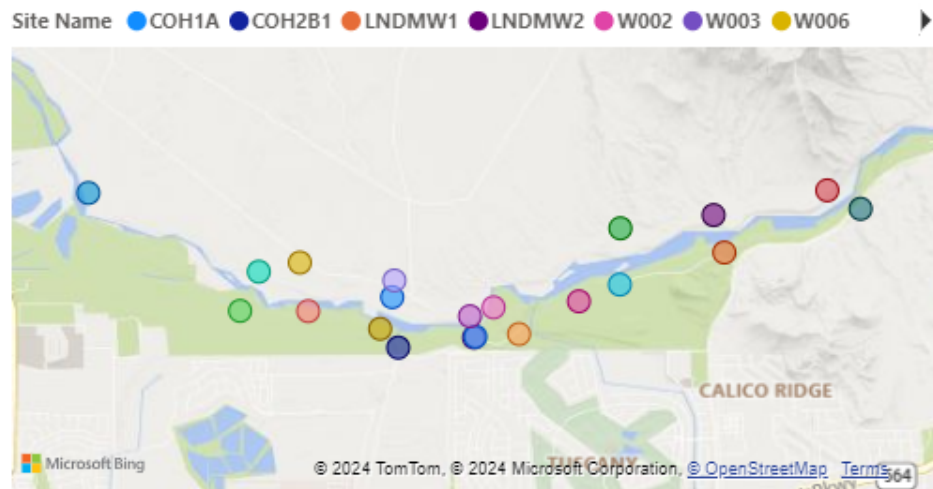
☒ 2023

☒ 2024

# **Water Quality Data from Shallow Groundwater Monitoring wells along the Wash**

**(2020 - 2024)**

Map showing monitoring wells along the Wash



### Parameter

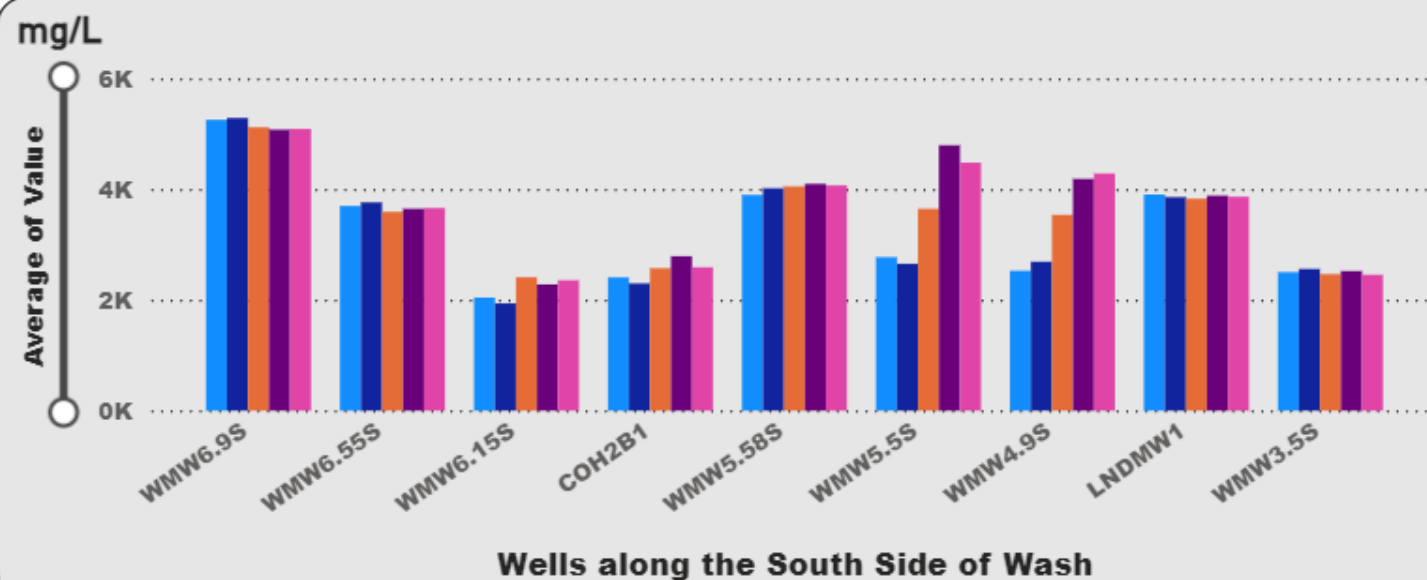
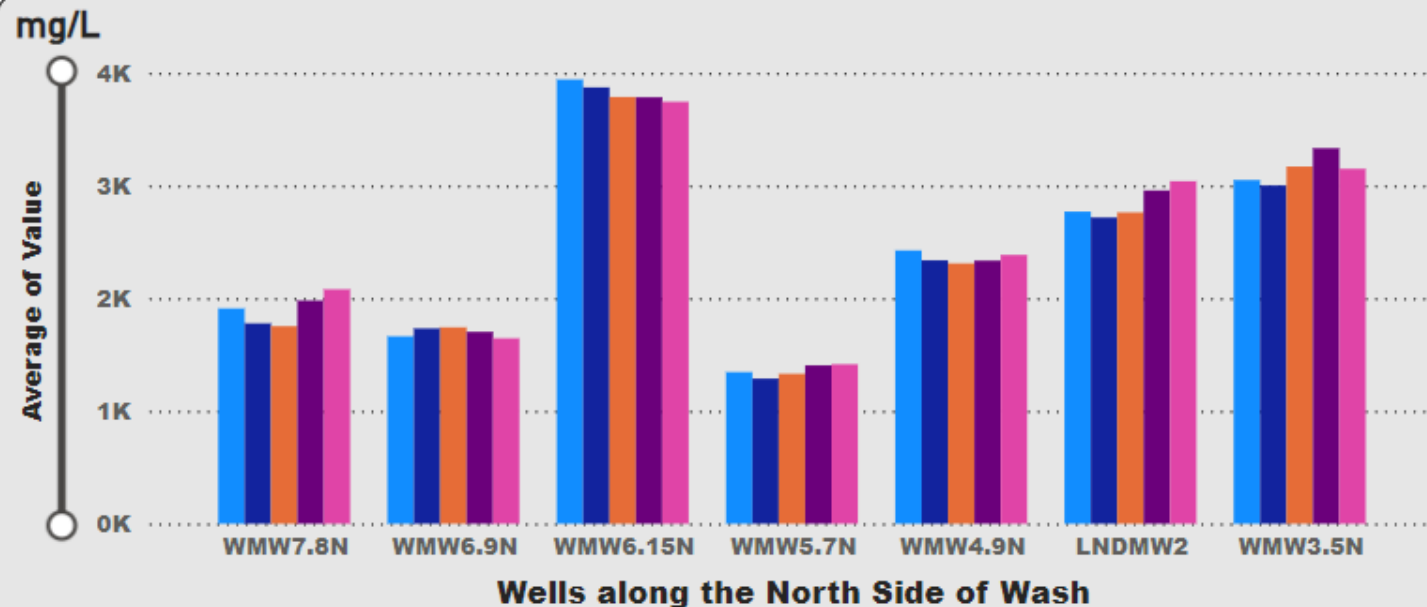
- ☐ Alkalinity Bicarb...
- ☐ Alkalinity Total
- ☐ Bromide
- ☐ Calcium
- ☐ Chloride
- ☐ Fluoride
- ☐ Hardness, Total
- ☐ Magnesium
- ☐ Potassium
- ☐ Silica
- ☐ Sodium
- ☐ Sulfate
- ☒ Total Dissolved S...

### Year

Select all	2013	2018	2023
2009	2014	2019	2024
2010	2015	2020	
2011	2016	2021	
2012	2017	2022	

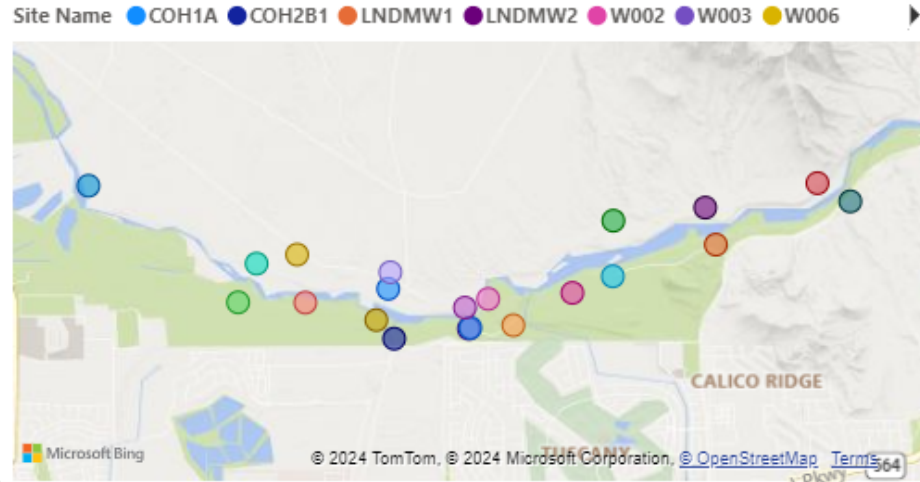
▶ || ◻ ◀ ▶▶ Year

Groundwater Quality from the Monitoring Wells along the Las Vegas Wash





## Map showing monitoring wells along the Wash



### Parameter

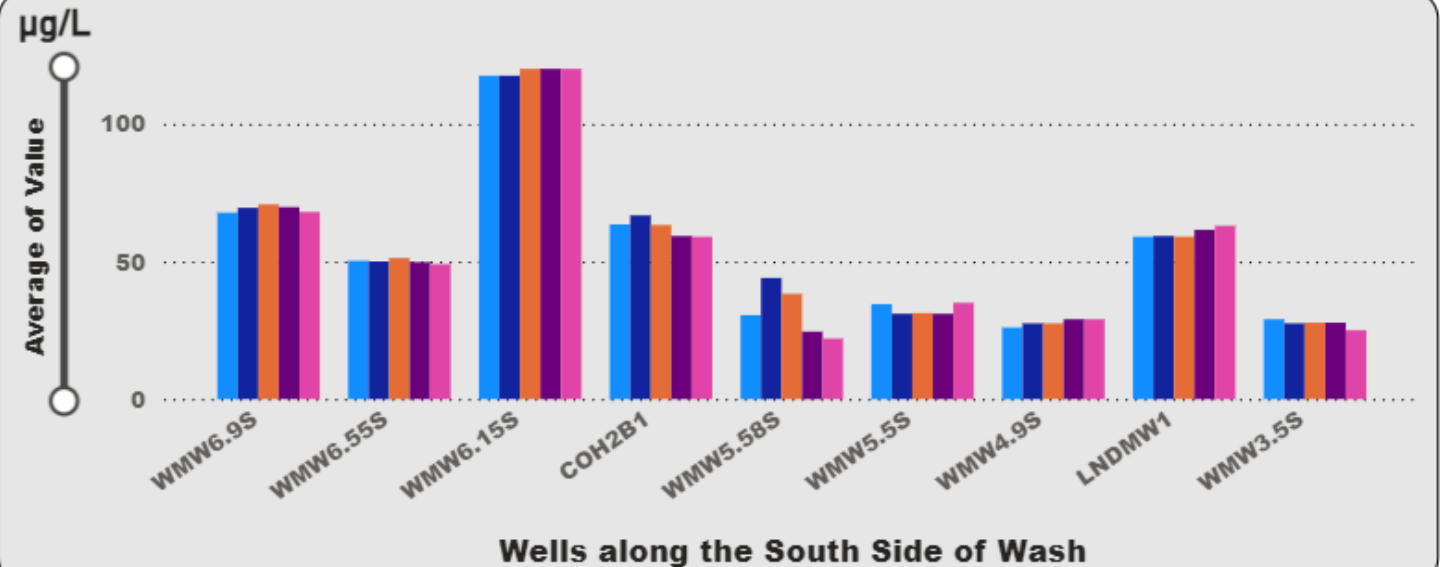
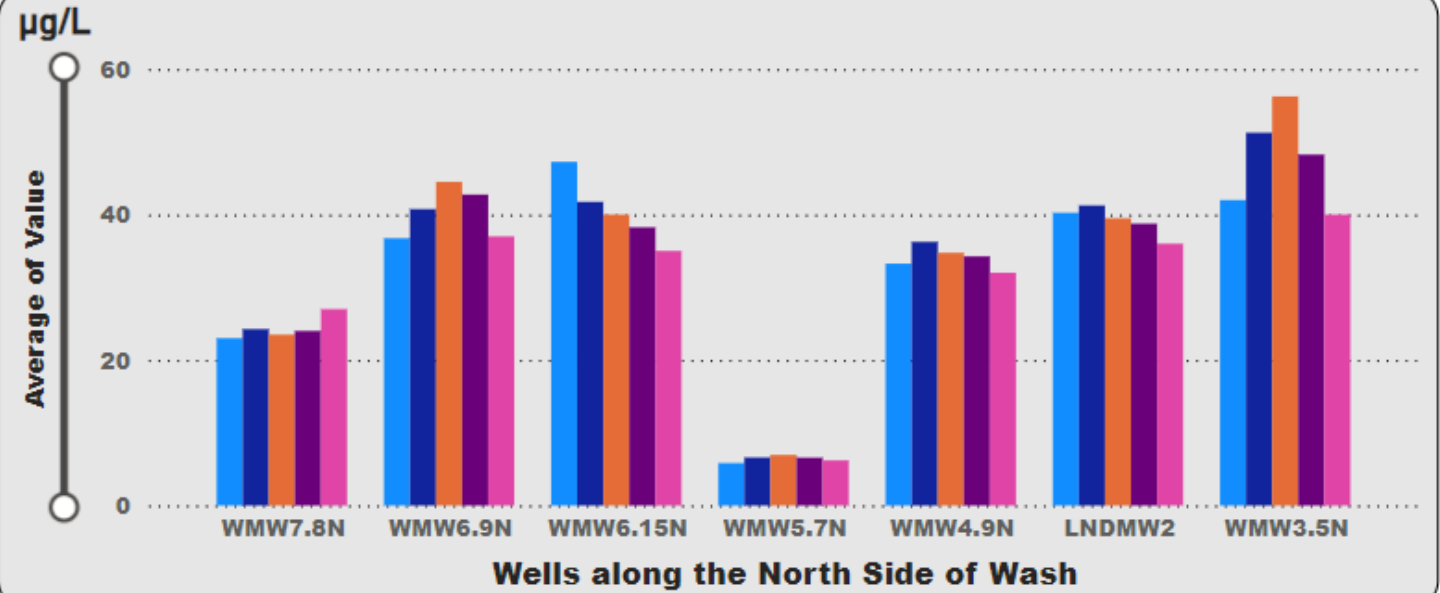
- ☐ Aluminum Total
- ☐ Antimony Total
- ☒ Arsenic Total
- ☐ Barium Total
- ☐ Beryllium Total
- ☐ Cadmium Total
- ☐ Chromium Total
- ☐ Copper Total
- ☐ Iron Total
- ☐ Lead Total
- ☐ Manganese Total
- ☐ Mercury Total

### Year

Select all	2015	2022
2009	2016	2023
2010	2017	2024
2011	2018	
2012	2019	
2013	2020	
2014	2021	

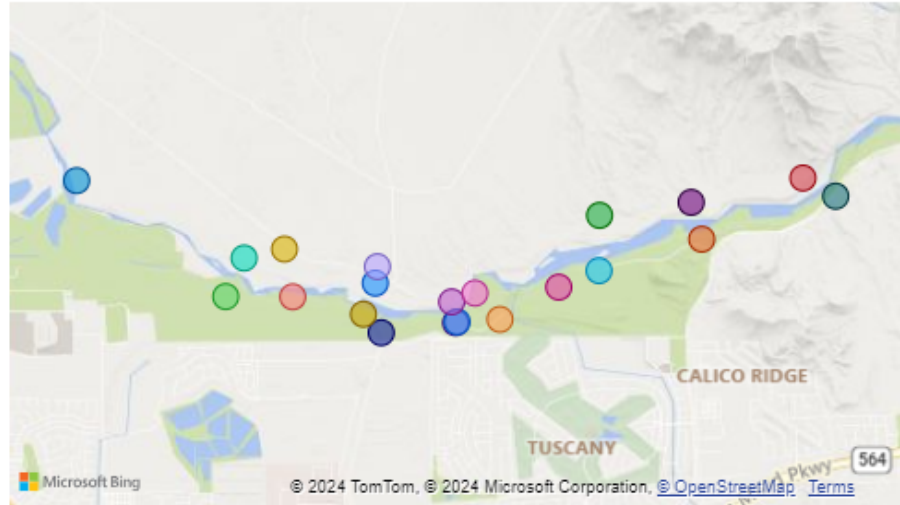
▶ || ◻ ◀ ▶▶ Year

## Groundwater Quality from the Monitoring Wells along the Las Vegas Wash

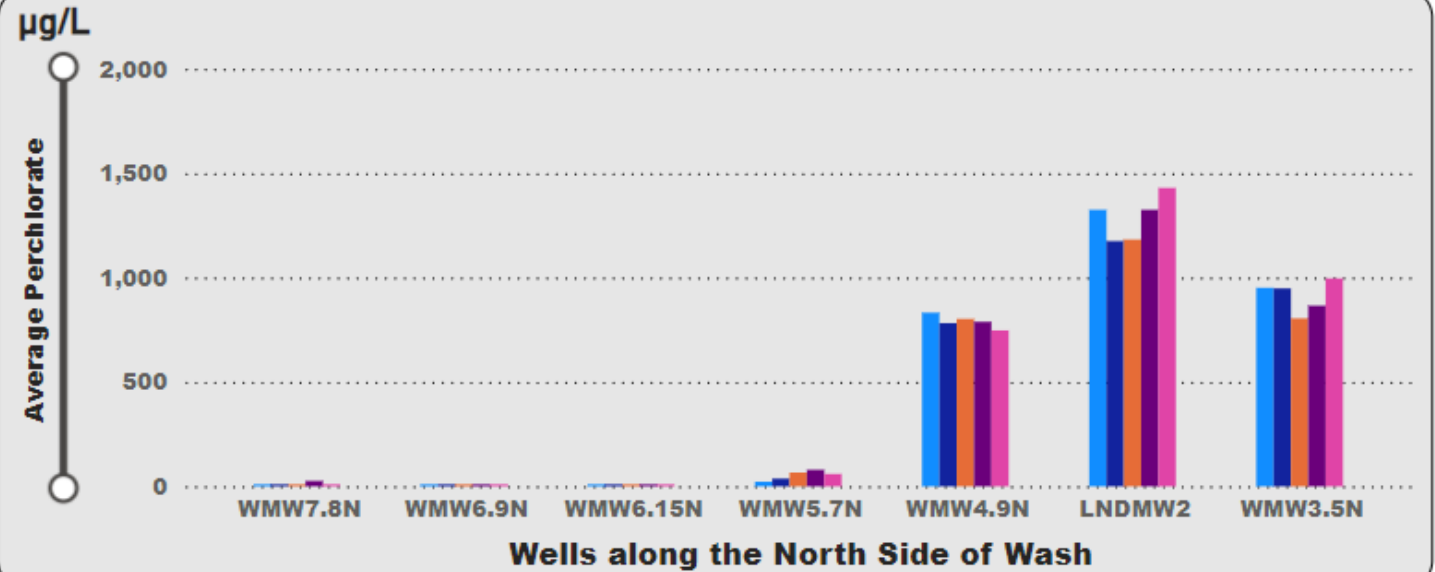


## Map showing monitoring wells along the Wash

Site Name COH1A COH2B1 LNDMW1 LNDMW2 W002 W003 W006



## Groundwater Quality from the Monitoring Wells along the Las Vegas Wash

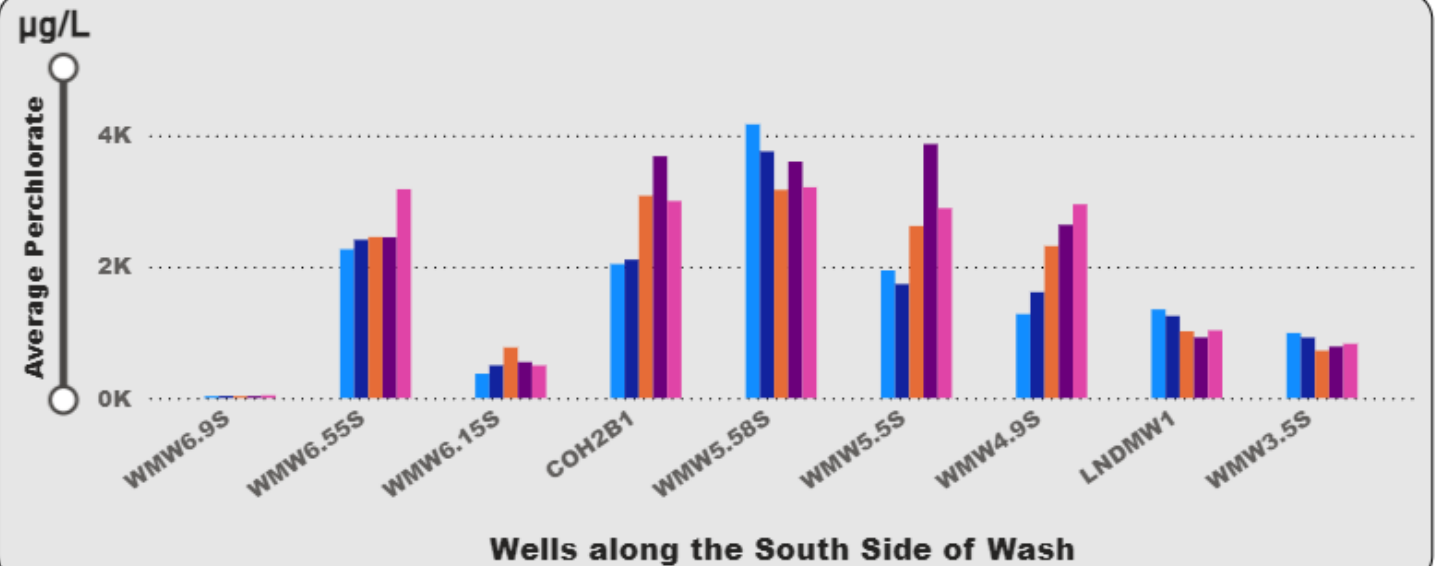


Perchlorate

Year

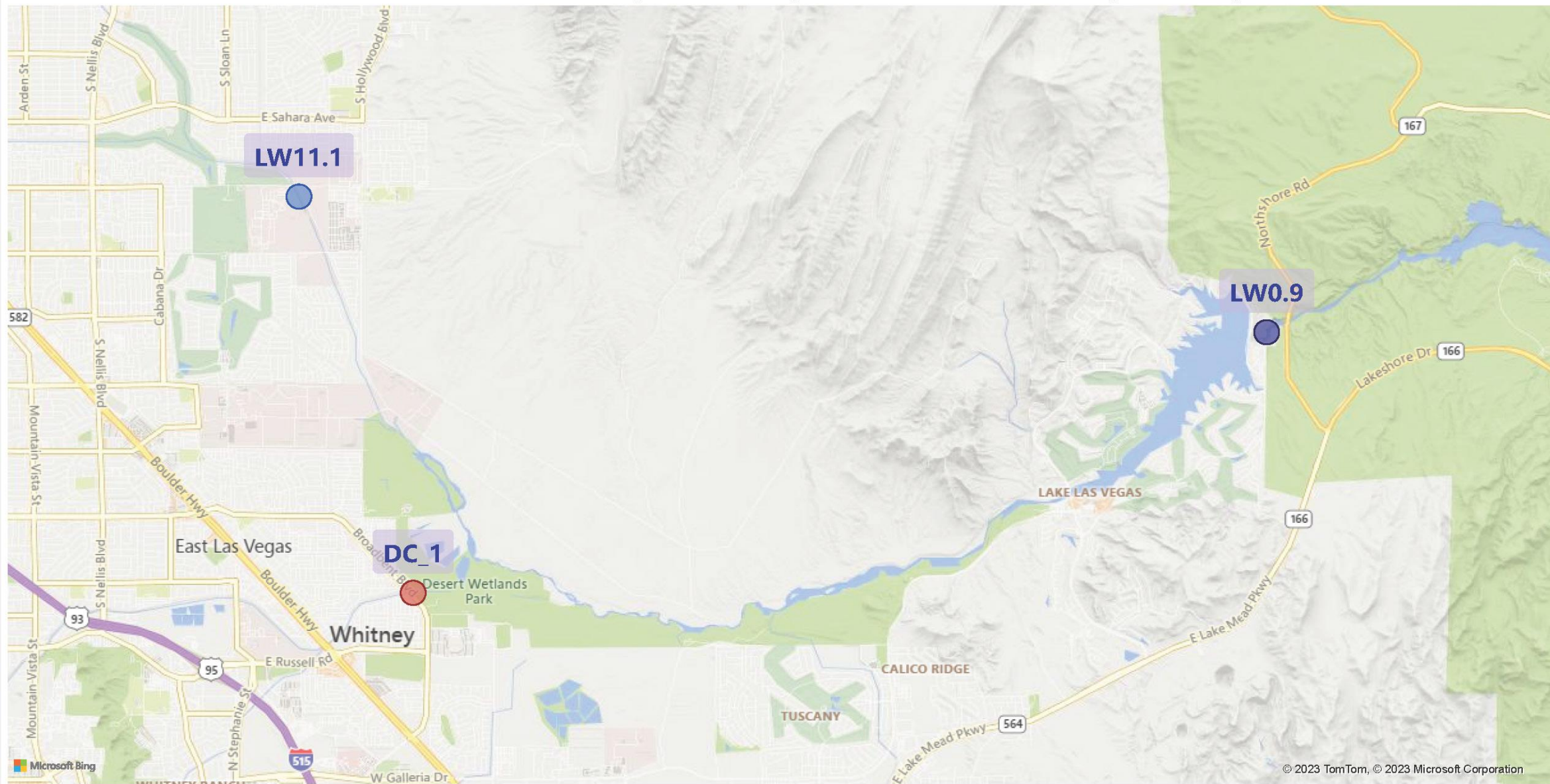
Select all	2011	2014	2017	2020	2023
2009	2012	2015	2018	2021	2024
2010	2013	2016	2019	2022	

Year



# **Real-time Water Quality Monitoring from 3 Stations in the Las Vegas Valley**

## Real-time Water Quality Monitoring Stations in the Las Vegas Valley



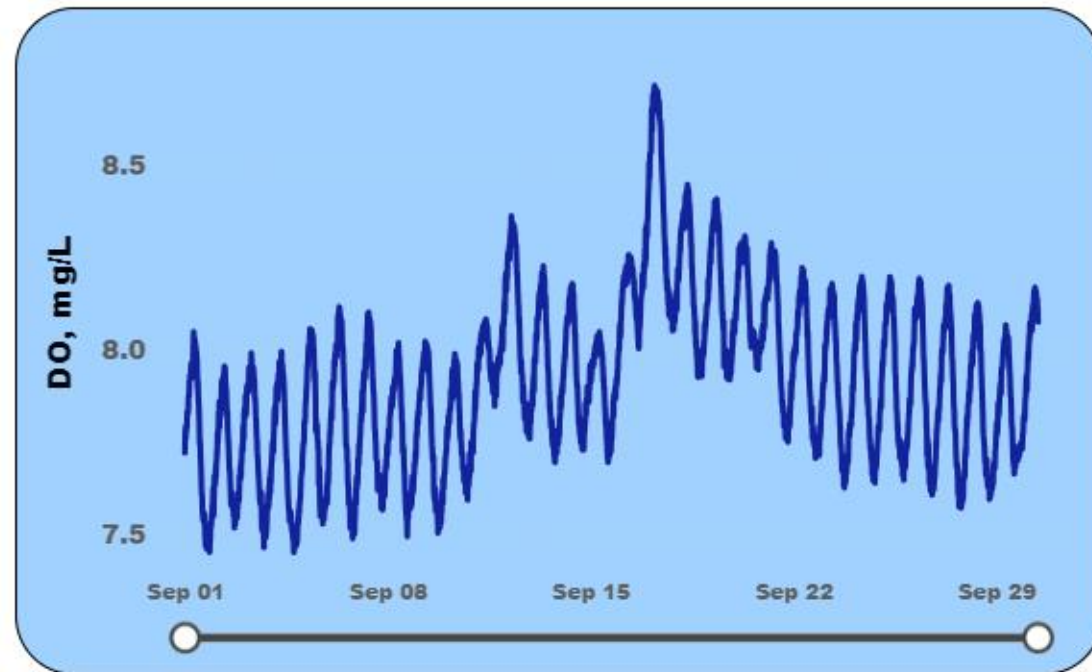
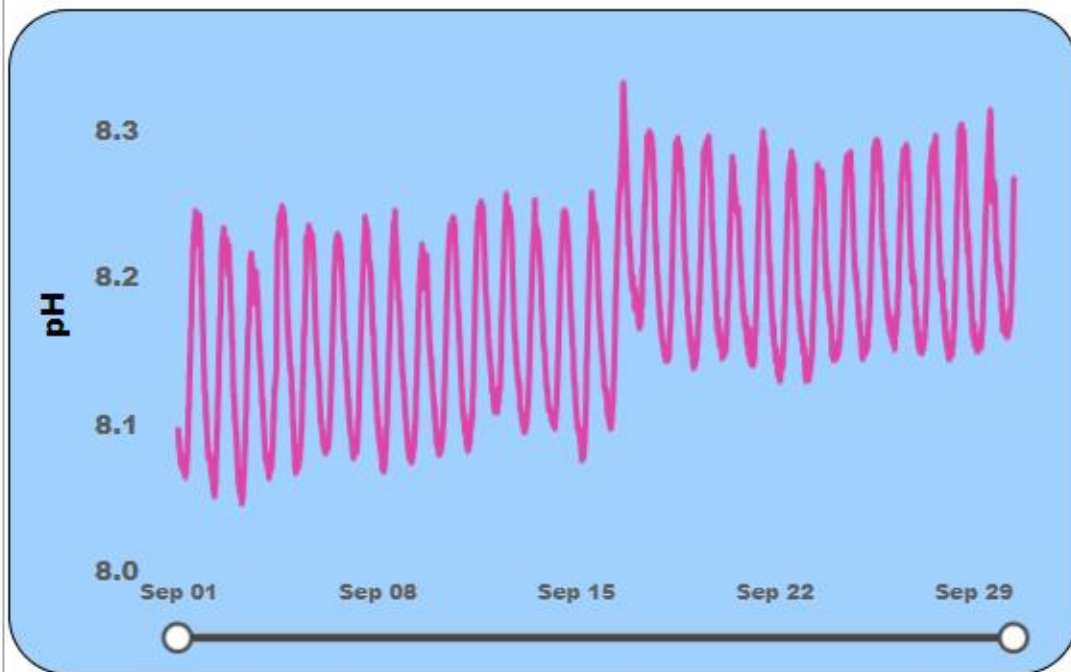
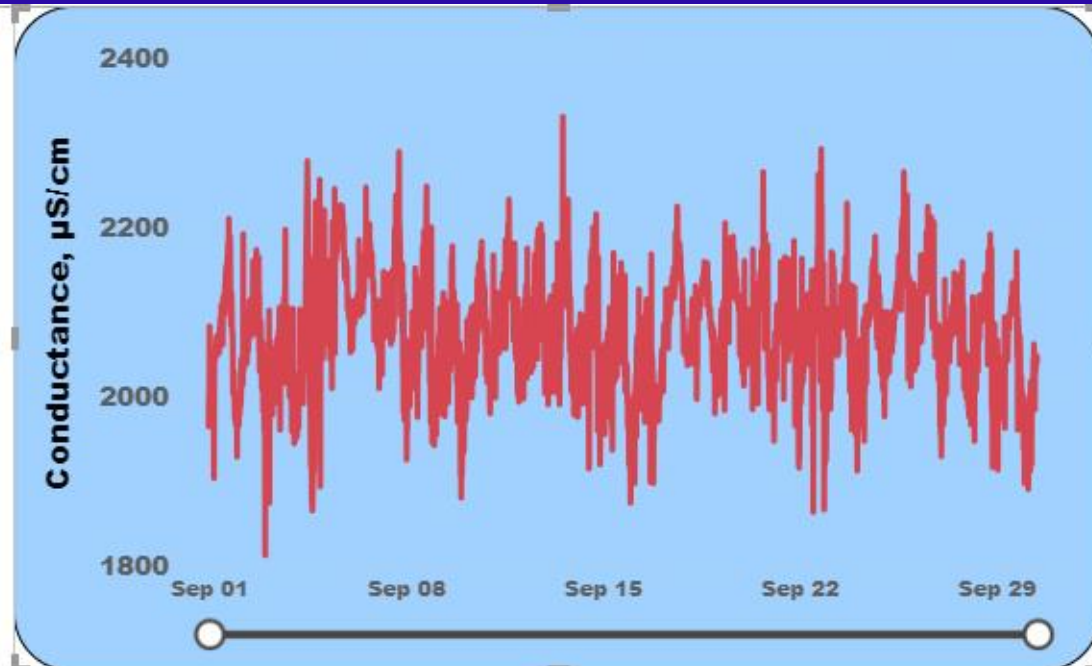
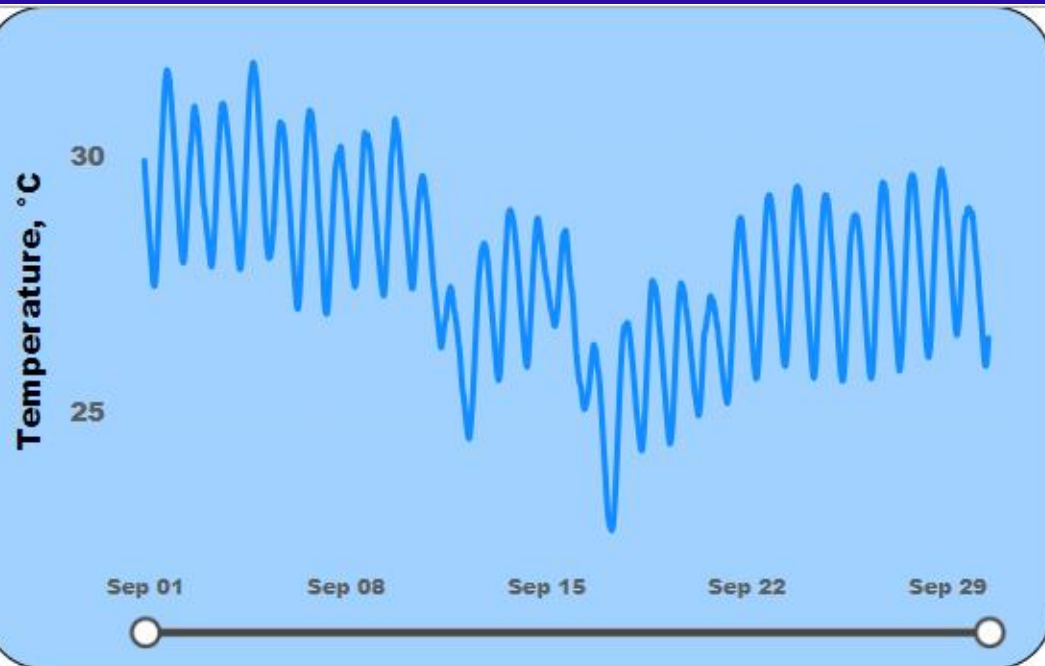


# Real-time Water Quality Data from the Lower Wash (LW0.9)

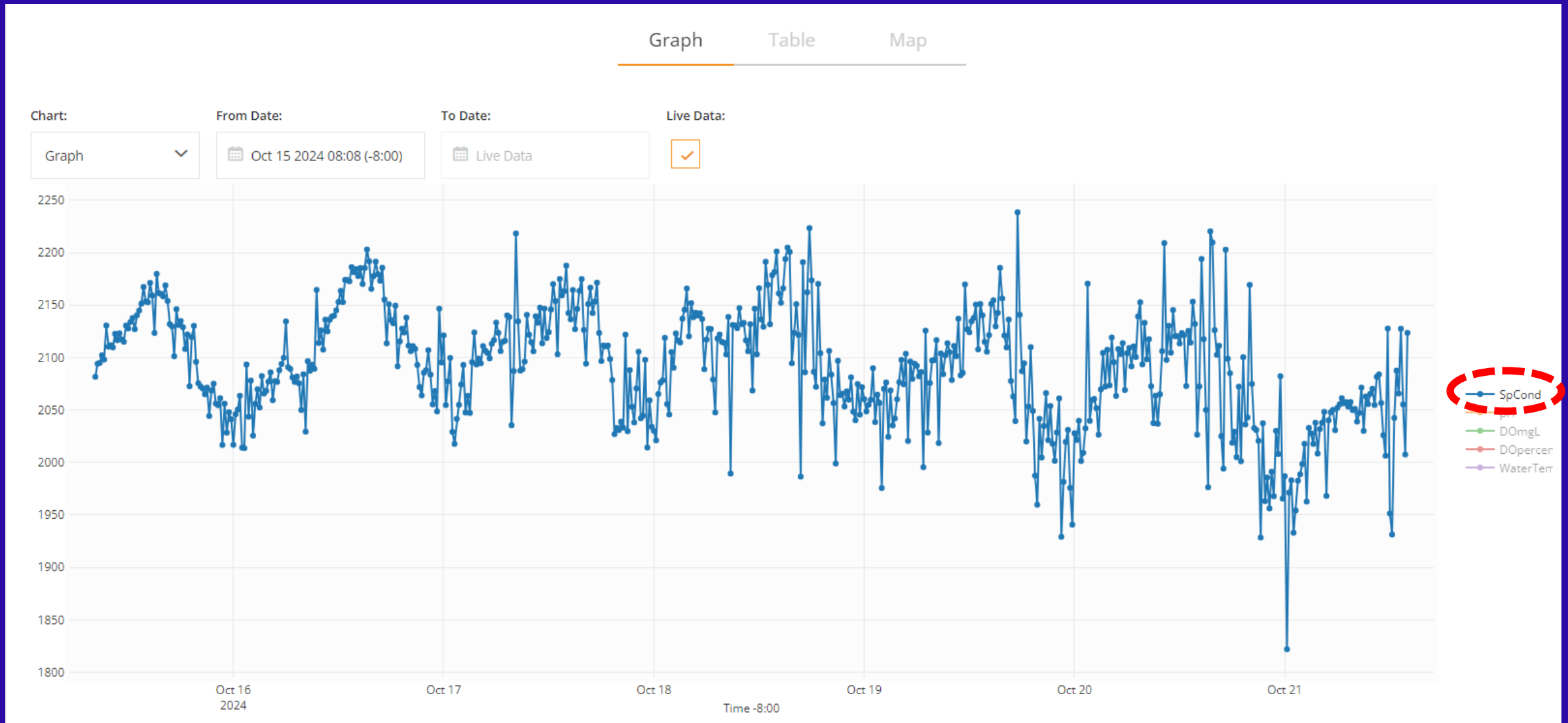
## Year, Month

- ☒ 2020
- ☒ 2021
- ☒ 2022
- ☒ 2023
- ☒ 2024
- ☐ January
- ☐ February
- ☐ March
- ☐ April
- ☐ May
- ☐ June
- ☐ July
- ☐ August
- ☒ Septem...
- ☐ October
- ☐ November
- ☐ December

Day



# Real-time Water Quality Data at LW0.9







# Las Vegas Valley Watershed Advisory Committee (LVVWAC) Update



October 22, 2024



# LVVWAC Update:

## April 9, 2024 Meeting



Charles Trushel (CLV) and Joemel Llamado (CNLV) were selected as Chair and Vice Chair, respectively

Approved 2022–2023 Accomplishments Document; some highlights include:

- ❧ Expanded the capabilities of the Lake Mead Model to forecast potential water quality conditions under future water surface elevation scenarios
- ❧ Continued year-round phosphorus removal at wastewater treatment facilities to meet the 334 pounds-per-day waste load allocation for total phosphorus, surpassing permit requirements
- ❧ Spent \$23 million on the maintenance work program to ensure efficient operation of the flood control network

# LVVWAC Update:

## April 9, 2024 Meeting



Received update from wastewater dischargers:

☞ CCWRD, CLV, CNLV, COH

Received update from CCRFCD on Stormwater Quality Management Committee

- ☞ Discussed updates on the Construction General Permit and the Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4) Permit
- ☞ Received update on the new MS4 Permit
- ☞ Received update on a revised SWMP for review/approval by the NDEP

# LVVWAC Update: May 14, 2024 Meeting



Approved a five-year Interlocal Agreement to establish funding allocations and the budget for Las Vegas Wash Long-Term Operating Plan (LTOP) actions

# LVVWAC Update:

## October 8, 2024 Meeting

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Approved the FY 2025/2026 LTOP budget

- ✧ Total operating budget: \$2,774,205
  - ✧ Estimated Bureau of Reclamation and Nevada Division of Environmental Protection contributions: \$333,000
  - ✧ Local contribution: \$2,441,205
- ✧ Budget reflects an annual increase of 2.5 percent
- ✧ Budget received unanimous approval

Received update on accomplishments of the LVWCC



# LVVWAC Update:

## October 8, 2024 Meeting

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Received update on the Clark County Wetlands Park

- ✧ Continued coordination with CCWRD and CCPW on several projects
- ✧ Submitted proposal for SNPLMA funding for a new interpretation and event area
- ✧ Wetlands Loop Trail completion project under way
- ✧ Programs, field trips and events are ongoing, and notable awards were received

# LVVWAC Update:

## October 8, 2024 Meeting

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Received update on regional water quality

- ❧ Lake Mead surface elevation looks stable for the coming year; elevation predictions for 2025 are between 1,050 and 1,065 ft
- ❧ Discussed temperature profiles, dissolved oxygen levels, salinity specific conductance, algae biomass concentrations, and quagga mussels
  - ❧ Algal toxins showed occasional detections this summer in Lake Mead, and more frequently, Lake Mohave
- ❧ Upcoming efforts to utilize the Lake Mead Model for water quality concerns, specifically looking at nitrite-nitrate concentrations

# LVVWAC Update:

## October 8, 2024 Meeting

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Received update on Lower Las Vegas Wash

- ❧ Since 2019, SNWA's focus has been on Weirs 5-9, particularly Weir 5, and work began on environmental compliance for that project
- ❧ Erosion continues and Weir 3 failed in 2023
- ❧ Due to changes in NPS leadership and staff; challenges regarding environmental compliance, funding and authorizations; and significant cost inflation, staff researched stabilization alternatives to Weirs 5-9
  - ❧ Two major questions for alternatives: 1) how much will they cost, and 2) how long will they protect upstream infrastructure?
  - ❧ Proposed project: Weir 3.5, a sheet-pile control structure, to protect upstream infrastructure for 30+ years; total cost estimated at \$52.5 million; construction to start summer of 2028 and take 30 months

# Next Meeting



April 8, 2025

2 p.m.